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REPORT

OF THE

Board of Trustees

OF THE

Colorado School

FOR THE

Deaf and the Blind

For the Biennial Term Ending
November 30, 1912DENVER, COLORADO
THE SMITH-BROOKS PRINTING CO., STATE PRINTERS
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DENVER, COLORADO
THE SMITH-BROOKS PRINTING CO., STATE PRINTERS
1912

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

| | Term Expires |
|--|-----------------|
| Joseph F. Humphrey, President, Colorado Springs..... | 1915 |
| Mrs. M. S. McDonald, Secretary, Pueblo..... | 1913 |
| Lyndon R. Hubbard, Denver..... | 1913 |
| George J. Dunbaugh, Pueblo..... | 1915 |
| A. J. Lawton, Treasurer, Colorado Springs..... | 1917 |

LITERARY DEPARTMENT

W. K. Argo, A.M., LL.D.....Superintendent

DEAF DEPARTMENT

TEACHERS

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Katherine E. Barry | Mary Lyne |
| E. L. La Crosse, A.M. | Uranie H. Sturdevant |
| John C. Winemiller, B.S. | Maggie N. Proctor |
| A. L. Brown, A.M. | Ida M. Donald |
| Mary E. Griffin, B.A. | Belle Williams |
| Grace M. Beattie | M. Frances Walker |
| Frances Campbell | Mrs. Bessie Veditz |

Belle Loggins

Mabel Sebring.....Elementary Sewing, Domestic Science, etc.
 Hatty May Bennett.....Physical Culture—Girls
 Harry Maxwell.....Physical Culture—Boys

BLIND DEPARTMENT

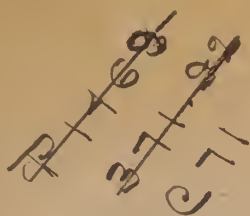
TEACHERS

Literary

| | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| H. R. Chapman, Ph.B. | Mrs. A. L. Bohrer |
| Jessie Baker | Louise Sloan |

Music

A. L. Bohrer.....Music Director
 Mary E. Churchman.....Assistant Music Teacher
 Edwin Dietrich.....Teacher of Violin



DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT

| | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| W. K. Argo, A.M., LL.D..... | Superintendent |
| May F. Conley..... | Office Assistant |
| Georgia A. Sutton..... | Matron |
| Mrs. Agnes L. Westcott..... | Nurse |
| Mary E. Wolfe..... | Girls' Matron |
| Sadie Young..... | Girls' Supervisor |
| Elizabeth McConnell | Girls' Supervisor |
| Mrs. Louise Burnett..... | Blind Boys' Supervisor |
| Mrs. Guertha Bates..... | Deaf Boys' Supervisor |
| Virginia Goodloe..... | Deaf Boys' Supervisor |
| Fred Bates..... | Supervisor and Storekeeper |
| J. W. Taylor..... | Engineer |
| Edwin P. Pierce..... | Gardener |
| Guy Hoover | Dairymen |
| R. L. Henderson..... | Night Watchman |
| B. P. Anderson, M.D..... | Physician |
| E. M. Marbourg, M.D..... | Oculist and Aurist |

INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| H. M. Harbert..... | Teacher of Printing |
| H. G. Schiff..... | Teacher of Carpentry |
| S. W. Brown..... | Teacher of Broom-Making |
| Ada McBride..... | Teacher of Needlework—Blind |
| Mrs. E. C. Allen..... | Teacher of Needlework—Deaf |
| Sam Routh | Teacher of Shoemaking |
| Edwin P. Pierce..... | Gardener |



ON THE CAMPUS—SCHOOL, BUILDING

Report of the Trustees

OF THE

Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind

To His Excellency,
JOHN F. SHAFROTH,
Governor of Colorado.

Dear Sir:—I have the honor to submit herewith the nineteenth biennial report of the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind, covering the period from December 1, 1910, to December 1, 1912.

The only change in the Board of Trustees has been the appointment of Mr. A. J. Lawton to succeed Mr. E. J. Eaton, whose term expired April 1, 1910.

The needs of the school, as enumerated in the report two years ago, were \$97,200, with a very close estimate on each item. After due consideration of the wants of the various institutions, the legislature cut this amount to \$78,600, of which \$70,000 was for a new building for boys. Later, when it became apparent that the appropriations would largely exceed the income, this was further reduced by veto to \$61,400, the building being cut to \$60,000. On this basis, plans were drawn reducing the size of the building to conform to the amount of money expected, but before they were fairly complete came the announcement that probably only part of the sum would be paid, the estimate being all the way from 25 per cent up to a possible 100 per cent. The board, being very much in a quandary as to what course to pursue, waited until 50 per cent had been paid in, and then, deciding to put up two cottages instead of the one large building, had new plans made for what is to be known as Cottage No. 1. The bill making the appropriation called for a fireproof structure, and after a great deal of hard work a plan was agreed upon for the very smallest building that a proper regard for economy would permit. When the bids were opened, the lowest put the cost, including architects' fees, at \$38,723.58, which, experience has taught us, will be nearer \$40,000 before the job is finished. After getting the opinion of the several state officers, including yourself, the

gist of which was that 10, or probably 20, per cent more might be realized, the board let the contract at the regular board meeting held October 10, 1912, and the work is under way.

We trust the whole amount may yet be received from the balance due; but, lest it should not, we have included \$10,000 to finish the building in our needs for the next two years. We are also asking for Cottage No. 2 to be built at once.

The change in plans from one large to two smaller buildings is really a desirable one, though it adds somewhat to the cost. The two cottages will hold nicely 120 boys, in four families, with sitting-rooms, play-rooms, and all modern conveniences. The modern idea in housing young people, normal or otherwise, is to segregate them into small families. To make the change in a plant already committed to the congregate idea is not without its difficulties, but in all plans of recent years this contingency has been kept in mind.

NEEDS

| | |
|--|-------------|
| To provide for balance on Cottage No. 1..... | \$10,000.00 |
| To furnish Cottage No. 1, including lockers, beds, etc..... | 2,000.00 |
| To pay balance old building fund..... | 3,555.96 |
| To complete Humphrey Hall..... | 4,800.00 |
| To complete hospital for contagious diseases..... | 1,800.00 |
| To re-cover roof at school building with asbestos shingles..... | 3,000.00 |
| To finish attic at school building for art room..... | 1,000.00 |
| Barn for dry stock, hog houses, fencing at ranch..... | 1,950.00 |
| New boilers for heating plant and installation..... | 6,500.00 |
| Three new washing machines for laundry..... | 1,500.00 |
| Insurance..... | 2,400.00 |
| Painting..... | 2,000.00 |
| Saw, surfacing boring machine, drill and motor—carpenter shop..... | 1,075.00 |
| Type and motor for printing office..... | 675.00 |
| Linotype..... | 3,800.00 |
| Repair machine for shoe shop..... | 500.00 |
| Library..... | 1,000.00 |
| Pianos and piano player..... | 1,500.00 |
| Lockers—physical culture department..... | 600.00 |
| Motor and exchange of dish washing machine..... | 475.00 |
| Concrete walks and curb gutter—city ordinance..... | 1,600.00 |
| Wall and conduit—Pike's Peak avenue..... | 900.00 |
| Grading and planting grounds.. | 1,000.00 |
| Cottage No. 2 for boys..... | 45,000.00 |
| Total | \$98,630.96 |

In addition to Cottage No. 2, we are asking for all the items allowed by the last legislature for the betterment of the trades-



HUMPHREY HALL, PLAYGROUND—SMALL GIRLS

teaching, afterwards cut out, and for several other repairs and improvements, all of them seriously needed. Humphrey Hall has been used four years in its unfinished state, and the hospital for contagious diseases has not been completed so it can be used. An epidemic would find us poorly prepared.

The new boilers and the re-covering the school building are imperative needs that cannot be lightly shoved aside.

The school has received from the state \$1,617.50, appropriated by the last legislature to reimburse the Stratton Fund for the amount paid as inheritance tax. This has been invested in bonds, and the fund is now "in the full sum of \$25,000," as Mr. Stratton directed in his will, the income to be used in stimulating our students to greater effort in literary work and character-building.

The barn, which was unfinished at the time of the last report, is now completed, and is considered by experts to be one of the most conveniently arranged in the state.

You are referred to the accompanying reports for all details regarding the school.

Your Excellency has been in close touch with the school the past four years. You have taken a personal interest in our young people, as evidenced by your frequent visits and your willing service on all commencement occasions, even at considerable inconvenience to yourself.

We feel that we have had your sympathy in our disappointments, as well as your pleasure in whatever success may have been attained, and we appreciate it. We congratulate you on the great honor that has come to you, and wish for you full measure of happiness and usefulness in your new line of service.

In behalf of the Board of Trustees,

Respectfully submitted,

JOSEPH F. HUMPHREY,
President.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind:

The following report will not contain anything new to you, but it will refresh your memories and serve to enlighten the public as to the detailed workings of the school the last two years. Not very much has been done in the way of improvement in a material way, but the wants of the individual child have been more intelligently met than ever before, and the fight against institutionizing has been kept up unceasingly.

The first item for consideration is:

ATTENDANCE.

| | Deaf | Blind | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Present November 30, 1910..... | 151 | 45 | 196 |
| New pupils admitted since..... | 41 | 8 | 49 |
| Old pupils returned..... | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| | <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> |
| Total..... | 194 | 54 | 248 |

Accounted for as follows.

| | Deaf | Blind | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Graduated..... | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| Removed from State..... | 12 | .. | 12 |
| Dismissed as ineligible..... | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| At home because of ill health..... | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Died..... | 3 | .. | 3 |
| Dismissed for incapacity..... | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Dismissed for misconduct..... | 2 | .. | 2 |
| Voluntary remaining at home..... | 7 | 2 | 9 |
| Time expired..... | 3 | .. | 3 |
| | <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> |
| Total..... | 39 | 12 | 51 |
| Present November 30, 1912..... | 155 | 42 | 197 |
| | <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> |
| Total..... | 194 | 54 | 248 |

| | | | |
|-----------------|----|------------------|----|
| Deaf boys..... | 88 | Blind boys..... | 29 |
| Deaf girls..... | 67 | Blind girls..... | 13 |



ON THE CAMPUS

ATTENDANCE BY COUNTIES.

| Counties— | Deaf | Blind | Counties— | Deaf | Blind |
|------------------|------|-------|-----------------------|------|-------|
| Adams..... | 1 | .. | Logan..... | 1 | .. |
| Arapahoe..... | 3 | .. | Mesa..... | 2 | 1 |
| Baca..... | .. | 1 | Montezuma..... | 1 | .. |
| Boulder..... | 2 | 2 | Montrose..... | 1 | .. |
| Chaffee..... | 2 | 1 | Morgan..... | 3 | 1 |
| Conejos..... | 1 | 1 | Otero..... | 7 | 1 |
| Clear Creek..... | 1 | 1 | Phillips..... | 1 | .. |
| Delta..... | 5 | 1 | Prowers..... | 4 | .. |
| Denver..... | 34 | 14 | Pueblo..... | 11 | 1 |
| Dolores..... | .. | 1 | Rio Grande..... | 1 | .. |
| El Paso..... | 23 | 4 | Routt..... | 3 | .. |
| Fremont..... | 5 | .. | Saguache..... | 2 | .. |
| Garfield..... | 2 | .. | San Juan..... | 2 | .. |
| Gunnison..... | 5 | .. | Sedgwick..... | 1 | .. |
| Huerfano..... | 2 | 1 | State of Wyoming..... | 3 | .. |
| Jefferson..... | .. | 3 | Teller..... | 2 | .. |
| Lake..... | 5 | 1 | Weld..... | 4 | .. |
| La Plata..... | 5 | .. | Washington..... | 2 | 1 |
| Larimer..... | 4 | 2 | Yuma..... | 1 | .. |
| Las Animas..... | 3 | 4 | | | |

The table shows the present attendance to be but slightly greater than that two years ago. The population of the state is perhaps a little larger, but there is no doubt that both deafness and blindness in infancy and early youth are decreasing in proportion to the general population, due to increased activity and skill on the part of the medical profession.

No extra effort has been made to get in more pupils, for the reason that the school is already full. It has been your very wise policy to allow not less than a certain number of cubic feet of space per person in the sleeping-rooms, the amount varying with the particular room, according to its facilities for ventilation, but running from 650 to 900 cubic feet. In order to be sure you were backed by good authority, several physicians were consulted, and finally a request as to the usage of the United States government was sent to the Department of the Interior. The reply gave 500 cubic feet as the minimum allowed in Indian schools; 720 cubic feet in the War Department in barracks, with the floor space probably 6 x 10 feet. In hospitals the minimum should be not less than 850 cubic feet, where the arrangements for ventilation are good, and the greater the excess the better. You will find on examination that you are entirely safe on the score of sleeping-quarters, but you should at once begin making provision for the girls, whose house is full. The new cottage for the boys will relieve the Boys' Hall temporarily, but Cottage No. 2 should

be planned for this winter, so all the boys may be transferred from the old building, which is a veritable firetrap. Deaf and blind children should be housed in fireproof buildings—at least so far as sleeping-quarters are concerned.

HEALTH

The general health of the school for the entire two years has been wonderfully good, but there has been one case of fatal illness. Gertrude Johnson, twelve years old, deaf and partially blind, came to us September 7 of last year. Her condition was such that the application could legitimately have been refused, but it was her one chance, and she was so anxious to come that she was admitted. In less than a week she was taken to the hospital for mastoid abscesses, and died September 28, in spite of the very best that medical skill could do. There were three cases of pneumonia, one child who came developing the disease the day after he came; but all recoveries have been apparently perfect.

Our excellent nurse daily looks after all eyes and ears that need it, and builds up all frail, anemic cases with lunches of crackers and milk at recess, and in the afternoon when needed. It may interest parents to know that our milk comes to the hospital from our own ranch in half-pint bottles, and no bottle once opened is used for a second time until it has been sterilized. The filled bottles are kept in a refrigerator and if any milk is left after serving the child, it is poured into the sink, and the bottle dropped into a dish containing bichloride solution.

Some of us have attributed our remarkable immunity from colds, petty stomach troubles, and the like to the attention given to ventilation, exercise, and diet; but there are some, who are very close to the pupils, who declare that the installation of the drinking-fountain is one of the factors to be considered. Our younger classes are out of their rooms for two or three minutes every hour, and one of their regular stunts is to run to the nearest fountain for a drink. It is certain that the whole school has been drinking more water since the fountains were placed, and it is also true that we never had so good health for the same period of time. Whether it is simply a coincidence remains to be seen.

The hospital annex for contagious diseases has never been completed, for lack of funds. It has not been needed, but we hope it may be finished before another session is started. An epidemic of any sort would cause very great anxiety under present conditions.

CHANGES

In the department for the blind, Miss Ada McBride has been with us almost two years as sewing teacher. In the literary department for the deaf, Mr. E. C. Campbell severed his connection with the school in December, 1910. Miss Ethel Ritchie left the



HUMPHREY HALL PLAYGROUND--SMALL BOYS

work at the close of the session in 1911, and Mr. H. J. Menzemer resigned in July, 1911, to take the superintendency of the Montana school. Mr. Carl P. Bowles, who was with us for the school year 1910-11, left at the close of the year. Miss Urania Sturdevant, of the Mount Airy School, A. L. Brown, M.A., and E. L. La Crosse, M.A., both with a year's training at Gallaudet College and experience in other schools for the deaf, have been appointed to fill these vacancies.

Miss Hatty May Bennett and Mr. Harry Maxwell have the physical-culture work, in the places of Miss Evelyn Lewis and Mr. O. T. Doran.

Miss Mabel E. Sebring teaches domestic science and domestic art, in place of Miss Estil, who resigned to be married; and Mr. Sam Routh has the shoe-shop, formerly in charge of Mr. W. B. Mullaney. The drawing classes last year were in charge of Miss Susan Leaming. This session the teachers do the work for their own classes up to a certain grade. The older pupils have no teacher at present.

A new position as seamstress and mending woman, with some monitorial duties at the Girls' Hall, is temporarily filled by the appointment of Miss Bessie Baldwin.

THE SCHOOLROOM

No changes have taken place in methods since the last report, but we think we see more satisfactory results, due to a better understanding of the capacities and needs of the children, and a close attention to detail. Certainly there was never a time in the history of the school when the spirit of work had such complete possession. We do not expect young people to realize responsibility to any great extent, but the pupils of both departments seem anxious to get all they can out of the time here, and apparently enjoy their tasks whether in the schoolroom or out. The teachers are constantly taking outside work in the form of lectures or reading courses, conscientiously trying to keep abreast of the times in school matters.

The old war between New York Point and Braille goes merrily on between educators of the blind, while educators of the deaf are divided as to whether the combined or pure oral methods should prevail. A commission composed largely of blind persons is now laboring to solve the question of tactile print by a scientific investigation of the merits and demerits of each system, and it is not impossible that they may accomplish something.

The differences between the adherents of the combined and pure oral systems are not likely to be removed very soon, but there are earnest, intelligent, conscientious people working at the problem on both sides, and time will surely bring the proper solution of the problem. We do not believe the controversy is helped any by rabid utterances on the one side, or extravagant claims on the other, but extremists seem to be necessary to the advance-

ment of any cause. One could sometimes wish, however, that the two sides would agree on the terms and language describing the points at issue; then stick to the definitions agreed upon. It would cut down the opportunity for the display of wind, but would be a saving of time to those who are interested enough to want to see everything said on the subject.

INDUSTRIAL WORK

The occupations in which we are trying to give training are the same in both departments as two years ago, except that poultry-raising has been added. We have, however, made some changes in our methods in teaching them, which we think are an improvement over the old, in that we have greatly magnified the educational side of our instruction. The change has been going on gradually for some years and the new system is not yet by any means complete; but we think there are some definite returns. We find that the use of the large slates in the shops to give directions, the use of time-slips, filled out by the pupils to describe what was done, and the close correlation of the work in the shop with that of the schoolroom, pay in securing a better working knowledge of the common language in daily use. The shops cannot hope to turn out nearly so much work in a given time, but by this process the pupil should be far better prepared to get what he wants from others and from books—the only way he has of learning after leaving school.

The trades for the blind boys are tuning, broom-making, mattress-making, hammock-knitting, chair-caning, and rug-weaving; the blind girls have sewing, knitting, crocheting, cooking, and general housework. For the deaf boys there are carpentry, printing, shoemaking, painting, and elementary greenhouse work and gardening; while the deaf girls have the same branches as the blind girls.

You have heard the assertion made, more often accompanied by a groan, that many of the deaf, perhaps the larger part of them, do not follow in after-life the trade learned at school. Alas, it is true! But do not let it worry you. Very few deaf pupils ever learn a trade at school. They "learn at it," and that is all that can be said. They have no time to do more, if they are to learn language or anything else; and if they do not get a good use of language, their chances of learning after leaving school are very much lessened. You cannot, in a school the size of ours, hope to cover all the trades. You have those that are commonly accepted as the most suitable, and if a pupil does not acquire habits of industry, accuracy, and thoughtfulness at one of them, the school cannot be held responsible. Another consideration is that our boys are usually consulted, when they reach the wonderfully mature age of thirteen or fourteen, as to what trade they think they would like. After the choice is made, the management holds them to it as far as possible, since any laxity in allowing changes from one trade to another would result in a rearrange-



HOSPITAL, ANNEX--FOR CONTAGIOUS DISEASES

ment every fall. Not many high-school boys know what they want to make of themselves even in the last years of the course, and to expect our boys to make an infallible decision before leaving school is simply out of the question.

POULTRY-RAISING

This industry was attempted eight years ago at the dairy ranch, but was given up because the pupils could not get out there oftener than once a day, especially in winter. Almost all our pupils live where they can have a few fowls in the back yard, and it was decided to establish some small experimental plants here on the school grounds, to see whether a real interest in the subject could be aroused. There are four houses, one in charge of each sex of the blind and deaf, with a dozen hens each. The number of pupils in charge of the four is thirty-six, but really all the others old enough to understand language well are interested. During the year talks will be given on all phases of chicken-raising, and the four organizations will be required to report regularly on all matters pertaining to the business. The purchase of supplies will be in the hands of the executive committees, and the profits, if any, will go to the members. If the plans as formulated are carried out, there will be more in it for each child than simple chicken-raising.

GRADUATES

JUNE, 1911

BLIND DEPARTMENT

| | |
|---------------------|---------------|
| Roy Sturdy..... | Denver, Colo. |
| David Williams..... | Denver, Colo. |

GRADUATES

JUNE, 1912

BLIND DEPARTMENT

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Leslie Burton Blades..... | Colorado Springs, Colo. |
| Roland Campbell Farley..... | Victor, Colo. |
| Charlotte Agnes Healey..... | La Junta, Colo. |

DEAF DEPARTMENT

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Guilbert Campbell Braddock..... | Ouray, Colo. |
| Ella Margaret Cowan..... | Colorado Springs, Colo. |
| Foster Dewey Gilbert..... | Grand Junction, Colo. |
| Leroy Hayes..... | Loveland, Colo. |
| Viola Mabel Jenks..... | Sterling, Colo. |
| Harvey Wilson, Jr..... | Denver, Colo. |

Roy Sturdy is in the tuning business in Lewis, Montana, and is doing very well. David Williams has been engaged by the School Board of Denver to keep all the pianos used in the city schools in order—a position he is filling satisfactorily. Of the

class of 1912, Blind Department, Leslie Blades and Charlotte Healey are in the freshman class at Colorado College, and Roland Farley is studying music in Germany. The deaf graduates are all working at something that prevents their being dependent, and in time will doubtless get comfortably settled at their life-work.

THE NEW LAND

The school has this year acquired from the state eighty acres of land lying south of and contiguous to our east forty, giving us a total of 200 acres for dairy and general school purposes. There is no water available at present, but a neighbor has raised excellent crops the last two years. Lying lower than the rest of the tract, it makes a valuable addition as pasture land for the dairy cattle.

THE LIBRARY FOR THE BLIND

The librarian's report shows that the blind people of the state are making good use of the books in our little collection. We are enabled to add to it a few volumes each year, but point books are expensive, and it does not grow half as fast as it should. We ought to ask the next legislature for at least \$500 for this purpose in the next two years.

IMPROVEMENTS

Our request for an appropriation for various improvements was acted upon by the last legislature as favorably as we could expect under the conditions. The amount allowed was \$78,570, of which \$70,000 was for a new building for boys, and the remainder for various additions to equipment, etc. When the bill went to the governor, he felt constrained to cut it, as he was doing with the other institutions, and the total as it came from his hands was \$61,400, the building being cut to \$60,000. Later it developed that only part of this would be paid—probably not over 60 per cent. On this basis the board let the contract for the Boys' Cottage now in course of erection, at a cost of \$38,723.58.

It was imperative that some work be done at the ranch, to prevent waste and better protect the stock. A shed was put up, 20 x 80, with galvanized iron roof, costing about \$500. Other minor repairs were made to tide us over until we could get funds to make more extensive improvements.

The Domestic Science Cottage has been thoroughly overhauled and new plumbing put in, including two laundry tubs.

The barn, which was unfinished, and for which we received \$500, has been completed to the highest degree of convenience and comfort, the proof of which is that a year's use has not suggested an addition or change.

The appropriation for attic of Girls' Hall, lockers, etc., was \$400, of which we received half. Using that as far as it would



GIRLS' HALL

go, the attic has been finished for storage, and two large lockers for linen have been put in.

Considerable painting has been done to prevent too great deterioration, but the whole place needs going over outside at once.

A mortising-machine has been added to the equipment of the carpenter shop, a power meat-cutter for the kitchen, and another phone to the Girls' Hall; while the minor repairs all over the place have been numberless.

The purchase of a hundred new blankets, four-pound, 62 x 90, has enabled us to do away with the last of the old cotton comforters, now considered so unsanitary. These blankets were made especially for us, as no stock blankets of that grade are ever ninety inches long.

Your custom of checking the ravages of time, and having the buildings improve rather than deteriorate by prompt attention to repairs, is a good one and should be kept up.

CONVENTIONS

A meeting of the American Association of Instructors of the Deaf was held at the School for the Deaf, Delavan, Wisconsin, in July, 1911. It was one of the largest held in recent years, and one of the most interesting. Everything possible was done for the comfort of the delegates. The Colorado school was represented by the president of the board, Mr. Humphrey, the superintendent and wife, and six other teachers and officers.

The American Association for the Promotion of Teaching Speech to the deaf and the American Association of Instructors of the blind both held meetings the past summer, the former at Providence, Rhode Island, and the latter at Baltimore, Maryland, but unfortunately no representative of the school attended either.

OUR NEEDS

The changes necessary to convert the old Industrial Building into a dormitory and school building for the smaller children have never been completed. This ought to be done at once, and the original plan of baving the kitchen and dining-room in the building should be carried out.

The addition to the hospital for contagious diseases is yet unfinished. The appropriation made four years ago was not sufficient to cover that and the repairs to the old hospital; so work was stopped when the money gave out. A contagious disease would be serious for us just now.

A large shed is needed at the ranch for the dry cattle; several small hog-houses should be built; and considerable fencing should be done to facilitate handling the stock to the best advantage.

The shingle roof at the school building, which has been on over twenty years, is giving a great deal of trouble, and should

be replaced with asbestos shingles, to render it as nearly fire-proof as possible.

The tubular boilers in the heating-plant have been in constant use twenty-three years. They are examined carefully two or three times a year, but the inspectors tell us they should be replaced with new ones, as they are liable to give out at any time. Besides, they are too small for the load required of them.

The last legislature provided for a linotype and other material for the printing-office, and several additions to the furnishings of the wood-working shop; all of which the governor was compelled to cut out. These should be put in, if the school is to do the best work for these handicapped young people.

The city of Colorado Springs has ordered in cement walks on the north and west side of the grounds. They are needed.

We have asked regularly for an appropriation to complete the grading and planting of the grounds. No permanent planting can be done in the unfinished parts until the proper grade is established.

The library has a small endowment invested in three cottages, known as the Library Fund. These cottages are not new, and, being located rather out of the way, they are not always rented; hence the income is not equal to the demands made upon it. You should ask for \$500 per annum for library purposes.

Many of our pianos have been pounded upon by all sorts of children for from seventeen to twenty years, and are not the kind of instruments to train young people with. An appropriation allowed last time was cut out. It should be not less than \$1,500.

Over \$2,000 worth of insurance falls due in the next two years.

Cottage No. 2, fireproof, for boys' dormitory, should be erected as soon as possible for all the boys outside the old boys' building. Had the original appropriation of \$70,000 been received, this cottage would not have been needed. The old building, in a couple of years, should give place to a modern structure for dining-room, kitchen, and storeroom purposes, and rooms for the help.

A number of other items will likely occur to you in preparing your report to the governor.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

To enumerate all the kindnesses done the school in two years would make a long list.

The railroads have continued the reduced rates enjoyed all these years. When our young people travel, they have the greatest consideration and care from all the railroad people who have to do with them.



ON THE PLAYGROUND—SMALL BLIND BOYS

The pupils of the blind department have enjoyed to the fullest extent the courtesies extended by the Colorado Springs Musical Club, enabling them to hear free of charge seven or eight of the finest artists in the country. They have also had the pleasure of attending a number of fine musicales by prominent local talent.

The Young Men's Christian Association, through its secretary, Mr. E. B. Simmons, has admitted all who would be interested to the winter courses of lectures and musical entertainments, and has on numerous occasions extended the use of the gymnasium to the deaf department for contest games.

Mrs. C. B. Ward, of Waco, Texas, has annually for several years sent in a check for \$50 for Christmas use; and good Mrs. Krum, no matter how far away she may be, never fails to send, about the same time, a big box of such things as delight the heart of the younger girls.

In addition to these larger items, there is a multitude of smaller ones—thoughtful, unobtrusive acts of kindness that show the human heart to be in the right place after all.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, let me say that every effort is made, as the years pass, to keep the school abreast of the times and improve its work along all lines. We are slow to take up anything that savors of faddism, because fads are usually expensive in time and money, and many of them do not live long enough to justify their having come into existence at all. We have not cared to enter into any controversy as to methods, because it is work and not words that will decide the matter in the right way.

You have a corps of workers here that are qualified for their tasks and are efficient in the execution of them. As has already been said, the spirit of work prevails throughout the entire school, with a growing appreciation of responsibility on the part of officer, teacher, and pupil. The plant, too, is in excellent condition, considering its age and use.

Thanking you for your patience with me, and your loyal and generous support in all matters affecting the welfare of the school, I am

Very respectfully,

W. K. ARGO,
Superintendent.

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

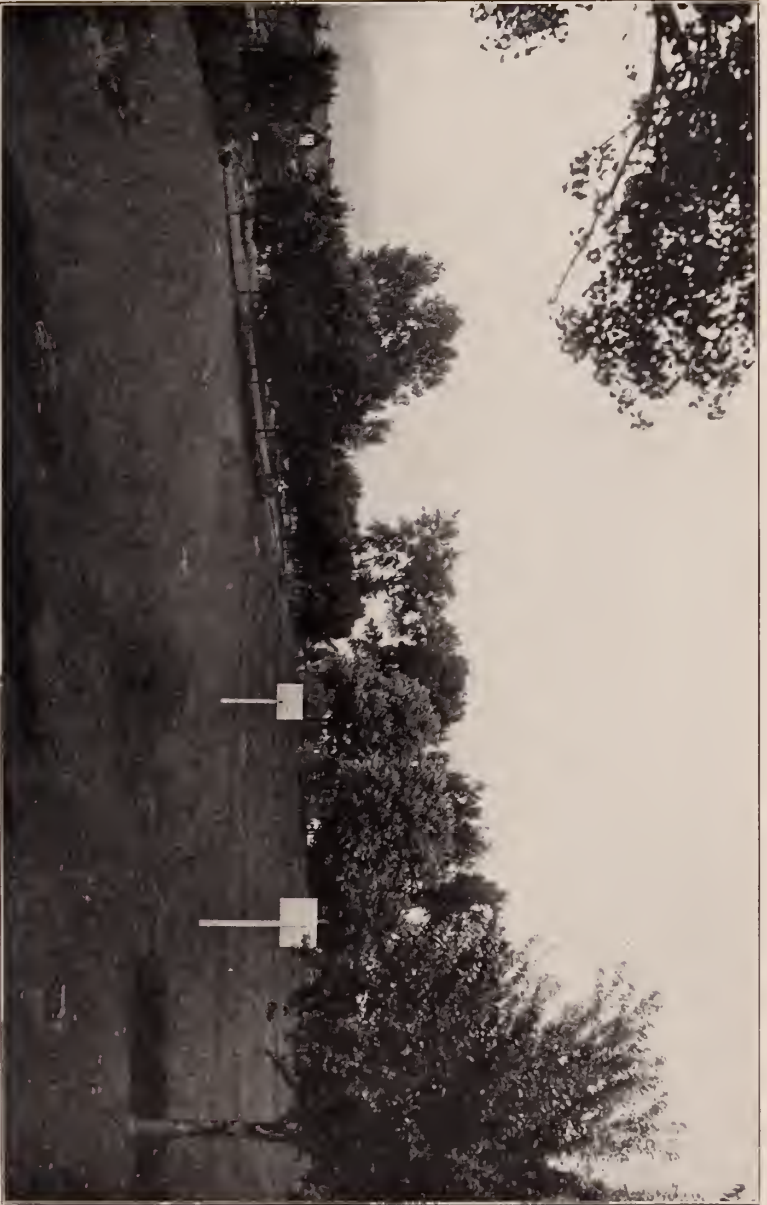
To the Board of Trustees of the Colorado School for the Deaf and Blind:

I am glad to report that during the past two years, or since my last report, the health of the institution has been most excellent, there being no deaths coming under my observation. During the winter of 1911-1912 there were three severe cases of pneumonia, but no deaths. These three cases were the only severe illnesses of the school.

The sanitary condition of the institution is now about as satisfactory as can be made, and when the new addition is completed, the hospital facilities for the treatment of epidemics, or other cases that may arise, will be as perfect as we could wish.

Respectfully submitted,

B. P. ANDERSON, M. D.



PLAYGROUNDS—OLDER GIRLS

OCULIST'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of the Colorado School for the Deaf and Blind:

The past year has been free from epidemics as regards diseases of the eyes and ears of the pupils of the school.

Steady advances have been made in the improvement of the chronic cases existing when the pupils entered the school.

Refracting has been done in several cases, and proper glasses supplied.

Respectfully submitted,

E. K. MARBOURG, M.D.,
Oculist and Aurist.

MUSIC DIRECTOR'S REPORT

To W. K. Argo, Superintendent of the Colorado School for the Deaf and Blind:

Dear Sir:—Kindly permit me to submit the following:

The Music Department has had under instruction thirty-three pupils on the piano, seven on violin, five on organ, and one each on 'cello, flute, and cornet. I have six in harmony and sighted notation, and five learning to tune pianos. The orchestra contains nine pieces, and the choir thirteen voices and one accompanist. The progress made by the department as a whole has been fairly satisfactory, and the standard well up to average for past years.

Realizing that our pupils, upon leaving school, are seriously handicapped in the matter of learning new music, I have sought to improve their reading both in accuracy and speed—in some cases with gratifying results. Some of them will commit a piece of music, reading one part at a time (as they of necessity must), as rapidly as a sighted child of the same grade. I trust you may be able to arrange definitely and permanently for the printing of books and music for our pupils, both in school and out. Other schools are doing so, and a much larger number of their graduates are teaching than formerly. I would suggest asking a small appropriation for this purpose. We have the equipment for such work, and it would seem but wise to provide the means of using it. Were we able to furnish such needed aid, I am persuaded our list of successful graduates would increase.

The department could use to advantage three new pianos and a piano player. This latter I especially desire, so that our pupils in tuning can become familiar with the mechanism, in order to be able to tune them. I think our wants in this line could be supplied for fifteen hundred dollars. Our organ is standing the test splendidly, and so far has cost nothing for tuning or repair.

Respectfully submitted,

A. L. BOHRER,
Director of Music.



FOOT AND BASEBALL GROUNDS

LIBRARIAN'S REPORT OF EMBOSSED LIBRARY

To W. K. Argo, Superintendent of the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind:

Dear Sir:—Complying with your request, I beg leave to submit the following report of the embossed library:

The library is in almost constant use. Even during the summer vacation the librarian frequently mailed books to the blind in various parts of the state. The circulating feature is getting to be more and more popular. Your last report stated that sixty-five books were mailed during the first year of the biennial period, and 115 during the last year of the same period; while there were 175 sent out during the first year of the present biennial period, and 215 during the last year of this period.

A few excerpts from letters received will convince one that the books are appreciated: "I have certainly been enjoying the point books you have been sending." "I thank you for the time you are giving for our pleasure." "I am reading Emerson's 'Essays' as rapidly as I can, which is not very fast, for I find that they are not so easily digested as some other books. I think, however, that I can return them in a day or two, and I shall hope to borrow them again some time in the near future, and finish studying them; for I like them very much." "There seem to be a number of new books in the library which have been published recently, so I scarcely know what to order, as I enjoy almost everything. May I not, therefore, leave it to your judgment what to send?"

Since the last biennial report, fifty volumes have been added to the library, five volumes of which were given by the Treble Clef Club of Del Norte. At this rate of increase, our library will soon contain fourteen hundred volumes. In order to keep the library up to its highest efficiency, a number of books should be ordered in the near future. The quota at our command from the American Printing House for the Blind, as provided by the United States government for the present year, is less than one hundred dollars. When it is remembered that a book of the size of "Ben Hur" by Lew Wallace costs fourteen dollars, it is easily seen that one hundred dollars will not go very far. It is therefore evident that funds are needed from some other source, if the library is to be of the greatest service.

The librarian knows from the past that he need not urge upon you the necessity of securing more books; for he is ever mindful of the fact that you are an enthusiastic exponent of a thoroughly equipped library.

Respectfully submitted,

H. R. CHAPMAN,
Librarian.

TREASURER'S REPORT

Colorado Springs, Colorado, November 30, 1912.

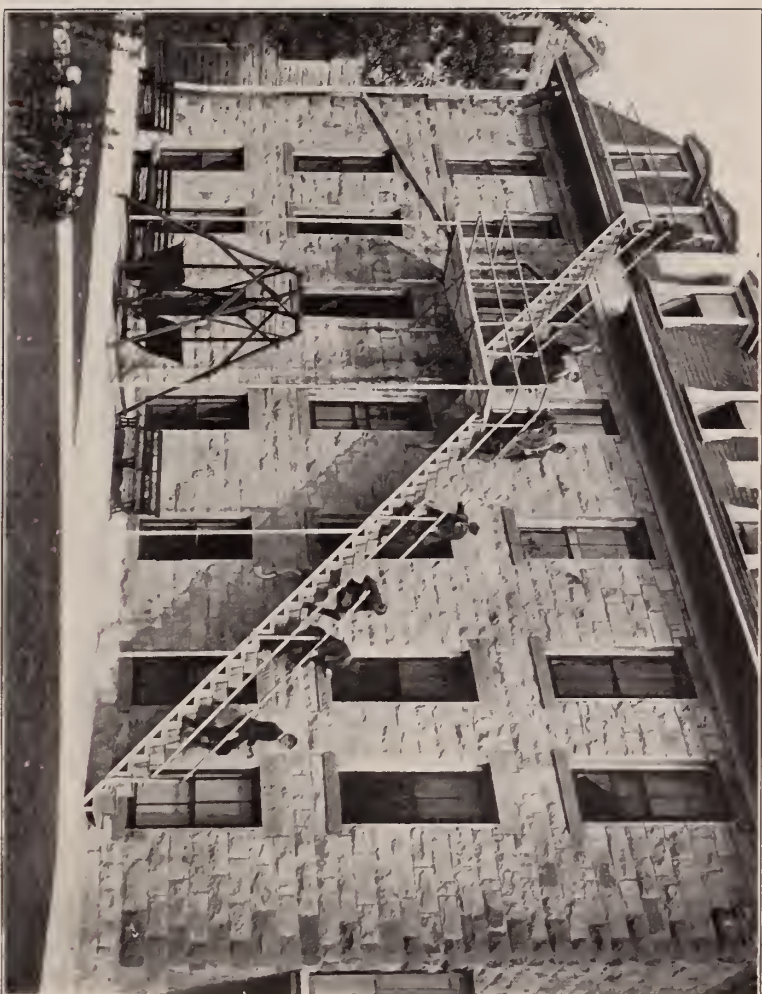
To the Board of Trustees of the Colorado School for the Deaf and Blind:

Ladies and Gentlemen:—I most respectfully submit herewith my report as treasurer of said school for the biennial term ending November 30, 1912:

GENERAL FUND.

RECEIPTS.

| Date | | Amounts |
|---------|---|-------------|
| 1910 | | |
| Dec. 29 | Auditor of State..... | \$ 3,203.35 |
| 1911 | | |
| Jan. 28 | Auditor of State..... | 1,389.01 |
| Feb. 11 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, board and tuition..... | 350.01 |
| Feb. 11 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, miscellaneous..... | 571.62 |
| Feb. 11 | W. K. Argo, superintendent Amt. Dept., account incidental..... | 200.00 |
| Feb. 23 | Auditor of State..... | 1,645.98 |
| Mch. 18 | Auditor of State..... | 18,200.00 |
| Apr. 15 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, office receipts, miscellaneous..... | 547.51 |
| Apr. 22 | Auditor of State..... | 19,212.53 |
| May 31 | Auditor of State..... | 1,258.44 |
| June 9 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, office receipts, board and tuition..... | 349.98 |
| June 9 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, office receipts, miscellaneous..... | 555.47 |
| June 26 | Auditor of State..... | 1,441.68 |
| Aug. 11 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, office receipts, miscellaneous..... | 655.18 |
| Aug. 29 | Auditor of State..... | 9,328.40 |
| Sept. 2 | Auditor of State..... | 11,266.28 |
| Nov. 2 | Auditor of State..... | 7,792.67 |
| Nov. 2 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, miscellaneous..... | 319.26 |
| Dec. 1 | Auditor of State..... | 5,834.92 |
| Dec. 14 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, board and tuition..... | 349.98 |
| Dec. 14 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, miscellaneous..... | 259.63 |
| Dec. 22 | Auditor of State..... | 2,243.64 |



FIRE DRILL—BLIND BOYS

1912

| | | |
|---------|--|-------------|
| Feb. 2 | Auditor of State | \$ 1,688.45 |
| Feb. 9 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, office receipts, board and tuition | 350.01 |
| Feb. 9 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, miscellaneous | 546.54 |
| Mch. 22 | Auditor of State | 2,046.35 |
| Apr. 2 | Auditor of State | 15,086.49 |
| Apr. 12 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, office receipts, miscellaneous | 545.74 |
| Apr. 28 | Auditor of State..... | 16,283.16 |
| June 14 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, office receipts, board and tuition..... | 350.01 |
| June 14 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, office receipts, miscellaneous..... | 822.26 |
| June 22 | Auditor of State..... | 5,847.46 |
| June 28 | Auditor of State..... | 1,465.63 |
| Aug. 19 | Auditor of State..... | 5,629.11 |
| Aug. 23 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, office receipts, miscellaneous..... | 289.02 |
| Oct. 3 | Auditor of State..... | 21,908.71 |
| Oct. 12 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, office receipts, miscellaneous..... | 457.33 |
| Nov. 1 | Auditor of State..... | 2,604.81 |
| Nov. 1 | Special Appropriation, Senate Bill No. 3, "attic floors" .. | 162.97 |
| Nov. 1 | Special Appropriation, Senate Bill No. 3, "barn" | 1,000.00 |
| Nov. 30 | W. K. Argo, superintendent, office receipts, miscellaneous..... | 429.19 |
| Nov. 30 | Auditor of State..... | 2,687.64 |
| Nov. 30 | Deficit..... | 257.03 |

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| Total..... | \$167,433.45 |
|------------|--------------|

DISBURSEMENTS.

1911

| | | |
|---------|---|-------------|
| Feb. 9 | Paid Warrants Nos. 11022 to 11133, inclusive..... | \$18,697.78 |
| Apr. 13 | Paid Warrants Nos. 11134 to 11246, inclusive..... | 15,993.35 |
| June 5 | Paid Warrants Nos. 11247 to 11324, inclusive..... | 14,522.91 |
| Aug. 11 | Paid Warrants Nos. 11325 to 11397, inclusive..... | 5,268.92 |
| Oct. 12 | Paid Warrants Nos. 11398 to 11509, inclusive..... | 13,712.51 |
| Dec. 14 | Paid Warrants Nos. 11510 to 11613, inclusive..... | 17,605.16 |

1912

| | | |
|---------|---|-----------|
| Feb. 9 | Paid Warrants Nos. 11614 to 11720, inclusive. | 16,471.48 |
| Apr. 10 | Paid Warrants Nos. 11721 to 11824, inclusive. | 16,790.35 |
| June 14 | Paid Warrants Nos. 11825 to 11924, inclusive. | 15,024.52 |
| Aug. 23 | Paid Warrants Nos. 11925 to 11985, inclusive. | 4,332.55 |
| Oct. 12 | Paid Warrants Nos. 11986 to 12077, inclusive. | 11,301.21 |
| Nov. 30 | Paid Warrants Nos. 12078 to 12176, inclusive. | 17,712.71 |

| | |
|------------|--------------|
| Total..... | \$167,433.45 |
|------------|--------------|

STRATTON FUND

This fund consists of a bequest of \$25,000 made by the late W. S. Stratton, the interest upon which is to be "annually distributed among the pupils of the said institute as rewards for such excellence in scholarship or demeanor, or both, as may be prescribed or required by the said trustees." The fund is as follows: Twenty-five City of Colorado Springs Water bonds, costing, with interest, \$25,152.33.

RECEIPTS.

1910

| | | |
|--------|--|-----------|
| Dec. 8 | Balance on hand as per last statement..... | \$ 610.17 |
| Dec. 8 | Deposit interest coupons, account bonds..... | 100.00 |

1911

| | | |
|---------|---|--------|
| June 5 | Interest account deposits..... | 3.75 |
| June 11 | Interest account deposits..... | 10.69 |
| June 3 | Interest account deposits..... | 460.00 |
| Oct. 26 | Deposit coupons account interest bonds..... | 360.00 |
| Dec. 2 | Deposit coupons account interest bonds..... | 100.00 |
| Dec. 2 | Interest accrued on deposits..... | 4.65 |

1912

| | | |
|---------|---|----------|
| May 21 | Coupons account interest bonds..... | 360.00 |
| June 1 | Coupons account interest bonds..... | 100.00 |
| June 1 | Interest accounts, deposit..... | 10.46 |
| July 22 | Auditor of State, House Bill No. 25, 1911, Stratton inheritance tax, refund 6199..... | 1,617.50 |
| Oct. 30 | Coupons deposit, interest on bonds..... | 360.00 |
| Dec. | Interest account coupons..... | 100.00 |

| | |
|------------|-------------|
| Total..... | \$ 4,197.22 |
|------------|-------------|



FIRE DRILL-SCHOOL, BUILDING

DISBURSEMENTS.

| | | | |
|------------|--|-------|----------|
| 1910 | | | |
| June 5 | Paid W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | \$ | 934.44 |
| 1911 | | | |
| June 1 | Paid W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | | 935.11 |
| 1912 | | | |
| Nov. 1 | Paid for C. S. Water bonds No. 103-4, 4% interest..... | | 2,020.00 |
| Nov. 30 | Balance on hand..... | | 307.67 |
| | | <hr/> | |
| Total..... | | \$ | 4,197.22 |

BUILDING FUND.

DISBURSEMENTS.

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| 1911 | | | |
| Feb. 9 | Deficit as per last statement..... | \$ | 3,402.21 |
| Feb. 9 | Paid W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | | 153.75 |
| | | <hr/> | |
| Total deficit..... | | \$ | 3,555.96 |

LIBRARY FUND.

RECEIPTS.

| | | | |
|------------|--|-------|----------|
| 1911 | | | |
| Feb. 9 | Balance on hand as per last statement..... | \$ | 310.56 |
| Feb. 11 | W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | | 96.00 |
| Apr. 15 | W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | | 79.25 |
| June 20 | W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | | 96.00 |
| Aug. 11 | W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | | 96.00 |
| Oct. 12 | W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | | 96.00 |
| Dec. 14 | W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | | 114.00 |
| 1912 | | | |
| Feb. 9 | W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | | 78.00 |
| Apr. 12 | W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | | 75.65 |
| June 14 | W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | | 76.00 |
| Aug. 23 | W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | | 78.00 |
| Oct. 12 | W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | | 96.50 |
| Nov. 30 | W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | | 96.00 |
| | | <hr/> | |
| Total..... | | \$ | 1,387.96 |

DISBURSEMENTS.

1911

| | | |
|---------|---|-----------|
| Feb. 9 | Paid Warrants Nos. 152 to 157, inclusive..... | \$ 194.93 |
| Apr. 13 | Paid Warrants Nos. 158 to 166, inclusive..... | 79.45 |
| June 5 | Paid Warrant No. 167..... | 19.00 |
| Aug. 11 | Paid Warrants Nos. 168 to 171, inclusive..... | 38.19 |
| Oct. 12 | Paid Warrants Nos. 172 to 183, inclusive..... | 17.46 |
| Dec. 14 | Paid Warrants Nos. 184 to 190, inclusive..... | 348.21 |

1912

| | | |
|---------|---|--------|
| Feb. 9 | Paid Warrants Nos. 191 to 199, inclusive..... | 177.72 |
| Apr. 12 | Paid Warrants Nos. 200 to 203, inclusive..... | 127.39 |
| June 14 | Paid Warrants Nos. 204 to 208, inclusive..... | 54.20 |
| Aug. 23 | Paid Warrants Nos. 209 to 211, inclusive..... | 40.78 |
| Oct. 12 | Paid Warrants Nos. 212 to 213, inclusive..... | 5.70 |
| Nov. 30 | Paid Warrants Nos. 214 to 215, inclusive..... | 4.14 |
| | Balance on hand..... | 280.79 |

Total..... \$ 1,387.96

SPECIAL APPROPRIATION SENATE BILL NO. 3.

RECEIPTS.

1912

| | | |
|---------|---|--------------|
| Jan. 27 | Auditor of State account special building and hall for boys | \$ 15,000.00 |
| Jan. 27 | Auditor of State account attic floors..... | 100.00 |
| Jan. 27 | Auditor of State, heat, building and furnishing of barn. | 250.00 |
| Oct. 3 | Auditor of State, account special building and hall for boys | 15,000.00 |
| Oct. 3 | Auditor of State, account attic floors..... | 100.00 |
| Oct. 3 | Auditor of State, heat, building and furnishing of barn. | 250.00 |

DISBURSEMENTS.

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Paid vouchers Nos. 1 to 5, inclusive..... | \$ 2,136.19 |
| Balance on hand..... | 28,563.81 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$30,700.00 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$ 30,700.00 |



PORTION OF GARDEN



THE RANCH

SUMMARY

GENERAL FUND.

RECEIPTS.

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Auditor of State..... | \$158,064.71 |
| Superintendent's office, receipts, board and tuition..... | 1,749.99 |
| Superintendent's office, receipts, miscellaneous..... | 5,998.75 |
| W. K. Argo, account deposit, incidental..... | 200.00 |
| Special Appropriation Senate Bill No. 3..... | 1,162.97 |
| Deficit..... | 257.03 |

\$167,433.45

DISBURSEMENTS.

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Paid Warrants Nos. 11022 to 12176, inclusive | \$167,433.45 |
|--|--------------|

\$167,433.45

STRATTON FUND.

RECEIPTS.

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Interest and Appropriation..... | \$ 4,197.22 |
|---------------------------------|-------------|

\$ 4,197.22

DISBURSEMENTS.

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Paid superintendent | \$ 1,869.55 |
| Paid for C. S. water bonds Nos. 103-4..... | 2,020.00 |
| Balance on hand..... | 307.67 |

\$ 4,197.22

BUILDING FUND.

DISBURSEMENT.

| | |
|--------------|-------------|
| Deficit..... | \$ 3,555.96 |
|--------------|-------------|

\$ 3,555.96

LIBRARY FUND.

RECEIPTS.

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Balance on hand..... | \$ 310.56 |
| W. K. Argo, superintendent..... | 1,077.40 |

\$ 1,387.96

DISBURSEMENTS.

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Paid Warrants Nos. 152 to 215, inclusive..... | \$ 1,107.17 |
| Balance on hand..... | 280.79 |

\$ 1,387.96

SPECIAL APPROPRIATION SENATE BILL NO. 3.

RECEIPTS.

Auditor of State..... \$ 30,700.00

\$ 30,700.00

DISBURSEMENTS.

Paid vouchers Nos. 1 to 5, inclusive..... \$ 2,136.19

Balance on hand..... 28,563.81

\$ 30,700.00

Respectfully submitted,

A. J. LAWTON,
Treasurer.



THE HAY SHED



PART OF THE HERD

ITEMIZED STATEMENT OF EXPENSES

From December 1, 1910, to December 1, 1912

FROM DECEMBER 1, 1910, TO DECEMBER 1, 1912.

| Item | 1911 | 1912 |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Clothing..... | \$ 946.39 | \$ 870.46 |
| Drugs and hospital supplies..... | 187.58 | 155.49 |
| Dry goods, bedding, etc..... | 1,387.64 | 962.63 |
| Food | 12,474.29 | 11,573.40 |
| Fuel..... | 3,069.87 | 2,850.13 |
| Furniture..... | 309.43 | 234.64 |
| Garden | 189.00 | 176.26 |
| Household supplies..... | 1,093.64 | 1,496.64 |
| Improvements and repairs..... | 4,177.21 | 3,801.90 |
| Improvements and repairs (extraordinary)... | 2,477.03 | 1,055.51 |
| Insurance | 413.28 | 288.65 |
| Interest..... | 146.16 | 20.04 |
| Laundry supplies..... | 220.02 | 158.01 |
| Lighting..... | 1,187.58 | 1,087.06 |
| Live stock, vehicles, etc..... | 547.55 | 297.75 |
| Medical attendance, dentistry, etc..... | 481.25 | 378.10 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 217.76 | 151.20 |
| Postage, telephone, etc..... | 309.14 | 300.47 |
| Printing and advertising..... | 84.55 | 15.34 |
| Provender..... | 3,456.82 | 2,515.44 |
| Revolving fund..... | 500.00 | |
| Salaries and wages..... | 48,088.63 | 50,047.83 |
| School supplies..... | 1,060.21 | 1,200.93 |
| Shop expenses..... | 1,346.82 | 909.83 |
| Stationery and office supplies..... | 46.30 | 63.25 |
| Traveling expenses..... | 771.55 | 400.13 |
| Water..... | 610.93 | 621.73 |
| | <hr/> | <hr/> |
| | \$85,800.63 | \$81,632.82 |

LIST OF PUPILS.

IN ATTENDANCE FROM NOV. 30, 1910, TO DEC. 1, 1912.

DEAF.

| Name. | Parent or Guardian. | Postoffice. | County. |
|--------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------|
| A | | | |
| Abetta, Eloisa..... | Mrs. Eugenio Abetta | Saguache | Saguache |
| Ackerman, Lee..... | Mrs. Anna Ackerman | Colorado Springs | El Paso |
| Alford, Jas..... | John Alford | Denver | Denver |
| Alford, Ray..... | John Alford | Denver | Denver |
| Allen, Chas..... | Mrs. Jos. Liston | Leadville | Lake |
| Allen, Jos..... | Mrs. Jos. Liston | Leadville | Lake |
| Anderson, Velva P..... | W. A. Anderson | Leadville | Lake |
| Ashmore, Orland..... | B. W. Ashmore | Animas Forks | San Juan |
| B | | | |
| Ball, Earl L..... | John C. Ball | Pueblo | Pueblo |
| Barcus, Inez..... | A. S. Barcus | Denver | Denver |
| Barnett, Vern..... | Mrs. M. E. Barnett | Denver | Denver |
| Bender, John P..... | Matt Bender | Delta | Delta |
| Bible, Lenore..... | Mrs. Harry Bible | Denver | Denver |
| Biggs, Forest A..... | Clarence O. Biggs | Trinidad | Las Animas |
| Bogli, Ernest..... | Abraham Bogli | Akron | Washington |
| Braddock, Guilbert..... | A. A. Braddock | Ouray | Ouray |
| Bramall, Clarence W..... | Henry Bramall | Crested Butte | Gunnison |
| Bramall, Jas. H..... | Henry Bramall | Crested Butte | Gunnison |



THE BABIES



A FEW OF THE PORKERS

| | |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| Crested Butte..... | Gunnison |
| Mancos | Montezuma |
| Colorado Springs..... | El Paso |
| Colorado Springs..... | El Paso |
| Denver | Denver |
| Rocky Ford..... | Otero |
| Crested Butte..... | Gunnison |
| Leadville | Lake |
| Lamar | Prowers |
| Denver | Denver |
| Calhan | El Paso |
| Cucharas | Huerfano |
| Pike View..... | El Paso |
| Louisville | Boulder |
| Colorado Springs..... | El Paso |
| Timpas | Otero |
| El Moro..... | Las Animas |
| Graylin | Logan |
| Denver | Denver |
| Roswell | El Paso |
| Majestic | Las Animas |
| Sunrise | State of Wyoming |

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| Bramall, Robt. C..... | Henry Bramall |
| Brinkerhoff, Dean..... | C. J. Brinkerhoff |
| Brooks, Vermont..... | Mrs. Frank Pierson |
| Brooks, Russell..... | Mrs. Frank Pierson |
| Burchfield, Marg..... | Jas. Burchfield |
| Burfield, Fern..... | F. C. Burfield |
| Byouk, Louis..... | Mark Byouk |
| Carson, John..... | John Carson |
| Cart, Wm. E..... | J. Z. Cart |
| Casey, Wm..... | Mrs. Gertrude |
| Chapman, Edna..... | Paul Chapman |
| Castro, Benerito..... | Desiderio Castro |
| Canella, Marg..... | Guiseppa Cannella |
| Clark, Dorothy..... | Mrs. John B. Clark |
| Cooley, Jas. C..... | Chas. E. Cooley |
| Cochran, Rex..... | H. D. Cochran |
| Corporale, Donato..... | Angelo Corporale |
| Cowen, Ella..... | Mrs. C. E. Cowen |
| Cray, Sarah..... | Henry Cray |

D

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Dandrea, Mik..... | Antonio Dandrea |
| Daniels, Jno. T..... | Thos. Daniels |
| Dapra, Teresa..... | Roman Dapra |

LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

IN ATTENDANCE FROM NOV. 30, 1910, TO DEC. 1, 1912.

DEAF.

| Name. | Parent or Guardian. | Postoffice. | County. |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Davison, Ward..... | Richardson Davison | Colorado Springs..... | El Paso |
| Demaree, Muriel..... | Mrs. E. E. Smith | Canon City..... | Fremont |
| Dutton, Clive..... | Mrs. Belle Dutton | Debeque | Mesa |
| Desaulniers Don..... | Mrs. Lizzie Waddle | Salida | Chaffee |
| De Selm, Le Roy..... | Earl L. De Selm | Denver | Denver |
| Doerfert, Arthur..... | Mrs. F. Doerfert | Grand Junction..... | Mesa |
| Doolittle, Russell..... | Mrs. Dwight Doolittle | Colorado Springs..... | El Paso |
| Drake, Miriam..... | Geo. M. Drake | Pueblo | Pueblo |
| Dumbrosky, Frank..... | Juvenile Court | Denver | Denver |
| E | | | |
| Elzinga, Teatsche..... | John K. Elzinga | Selbert | Washington |
| F | | | |
| Fansher, Helen..... | Mrs. Dollie Fansher | Canon City..... | Fremont |
| Fansher, Wilma..... | Mrs. Dollie Fansher | Canon City..... | Fremont |
| Foster, Beatrice..... | Wm. T. Foster | Pueblo | Pueblo |
| Frewing, Robt..... | Robt. Frewing | Amtly | Prowers |
| G | | | |
| Gallegos, Juanita..... | Anatividad Gallegos | Del Norte..... | Rio Grande |
| Gajewski, Marg..... | M. Gajewski | Denver | Denver |
| Gajewski, Paula..... | M. Gajewski | Denver | Denver |



SOME GOOD ONES



THE CONCRETE WATERING TROUGH

| | |
|---------------------|------------------|
| Manitou | El Paso |
| Grand Junction..... | Mesa |
| Pueblo | Pueblo |
| Loveland | Larimer |
| Barnum | State of Wyoming |
| Victor | Teller |
| Leadville | Lake |
| Englewood | Arapahoe |
| Englewood | Arapahoe |
| Englewood | Arapahoe |
| Salida | Chaffee |
| Denver | Denver |
| Callian | El Paso |
| Loveland | Larimer |
| Denver | Denver |
| Rifle | Garfield |
| Denver | Denver |
| Gunnison | Gunnison |
| Raven | Garfield |
| Berthoud | Larimer |
| Fowler | Otero |
| Lafayette | Boulder |
| Colorado City..... | El Paso |

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| Gillis, Clement..... | Angus Gillis |
| Gilbert, Foster..... | Mrs. A. B. Gilbert |
| Gonzales, Jesus..... | Mrs. Pearl Sawdy |
| Gregory, May..... | Mrs. Amy Morris |
| Grotevant, Kate..... | Mrs. Harry Ford |
| Gustafson, Edith..... | Chas. Gustafson |
| Gartside, Jess..... | Jess Gartside |
| Guthrie, Lillie..... | Mrs. A. Guthrie |
| Guthrie, Stanley..... | Mrs. A. Guthrie |
| Guthrie, Mary L..... | Mrs. A. Guthrie |
| H | |
| Harlan, Fred..... | Jos. Harlan |
| Hankins, Homer..... | H. H. Hankins |
| Henbest, Don..... | A. J. Henbest |
| Hays, Le Roy..... | Mrs. Lee Hays |
| Harvat, Leon..... | Mrs. A. C. Harvat |
| Heaton, Hazel..... | M. V. Heaton |
| Hayes, Frances M..... | Mrs. I. Wisniewska |
| Heiner, Bonita..... | Mrs. E. B. Heiner |
| Heatherly, Emma B..... | Jas. H. Heatherly |
| Henry, Wm..... | John Henry |
| Herzberger, Vern..... | E. H. Herzberger |
| Hill, Ellen E..... | Mrs. Laura Hill |
| Hodkinson, Bonnie..... | Mrs. F. Hodkinson |

LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

IN ATTENDANCE FROM NOV. 30, 1910, TO DEC. 1, 1912.

DEAF.

| Name. | Parent or Guardian. | Postoffice. | County. |
|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Hodgkins, Elsie..... | P. S. Hodgkins | Orehard | Morgan |
| Holmes, Daffie..... | W. H. Holmes | Colorado Springs | El Paso |
| Husted, Irene..... | G. W. Husted | Pueblo | Pueblo |
| J | | | |
| Johnson, Gertrude..... | C. C. Johnson | Pueblo | Pueblo |
| Johnson, Nola..... | Mrs. E. B. Johnson | Colorado Springs | El Paso |
| Jenks, Viola..... | W. L. Jenks | Sterling | Logan |
| K | | | |
| Klizer, Ernest O..... | Wm. T. Klizer | Montrose | Montrose |
| Kildow, John..... | John Kildow | Denver | Denver |
| Koons, Hattie..... | Alva Koons | Yuma | Yuma |
| Krebs, Chas. E..... | Chas. E. Krebs | Denver | Denver |
| Kreis, Laura..... | Geo. Kreis | Denver | Denver |
| Krueger, Edw..... | Edw. Krueger | Pueblo | Pueblo |
| L | | | |
| Lamoreaux, Ora..... | Chris. Lamoreaux | Denver | Denver |
| Lawver, Esther..... | Mrs. E. A. Lawver | Denver | Denver |
| Lenoria, Benerando..... | Judge Henry Blekhahn | Walsenburg | Huerfano |
| Leckliter, Mona..... | Mrs. E. E. Leckliter | Sunrise | State of Wyoming |
| Lerner, Mary..... | J. Lerner | Denver | Denver |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Lewis, Ernest..... | Mrs. A. E. Lewis | Pueblo | Pueblo |
| Lewis, Francis F..... | Arthur F. Lewis | Fleming | Logan |
| Lindsay, Kate..... | Mrs. M. Lindsay | Idaho Springs..... | Clear Creek |
| Long, Earl L..... | Roy F. Long | Denver | Denver |
| Love, Frank..... | Mrs. A. F. Love | Denver | Denver |
| Lucero, Sofia..... | Mrs. Petronila Vigil | Antonito | Concejos |
| M | | | |
| Malmberg, Kurt..... | Swan Malmberg | Frulta | Mesa |
| Martin, Elsie..... | W. A. Martin | Colorado Springs..... | El Paso |
| Martinez, Sam..... | J. F. Martinez | Alamosa | Concejos |
| Metcalf, Harry..... | Mrs. H. D. Metcalf | Denver | Denver |
| Miller, Carrie..... | S. M. Miller | Colorado Springs..... | El Paso |
| Miner, Sara..... | Cora S. Harris | Colorado Springs..... | El Paso |
| Matthew, Gordon..... | John D. Matthew | Boulder | Boulder |
| Moore, Lacle..... | Geo. Moore | Oak Creek..... | Routt |
| Moore, Herb..... | Geo. Moore | Oak Creek..... | Routt |
| Moore, Herm..... | Geo. Moore | Oak Creek..... | Routt |
| McCormick, Beatrice..... | Dr. C. A. Bennett | Denver | Denver |
| McKenna, Alice..... | C. G. McKenna | Denver | Denver |
| McPeck, Dalsy G..... | C. D. McPeck | Gary | Morgan |
| McCanna, Alice..... | Mrs. P. J. McCanna | Denver | Denver |
| N | | | |
| Nelson, Florence E..... | Mrs. Allie Nelson | Colorado Springs..... | El Paso |
| Nelson, Helga F..... | Carl J. Nelson | Victor | Teller |

LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

IN ATTENDANCE FROM NOV. 30, 1910, TO DEC. 1, 1912.

DEAF.

| Name. | Parent or Guardian. | Postoffice. | County. |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| Norris, Wm. | A. J. Norris | Colorado Springs | El Paso |
| Norris, John J. | Mrs. L. B. Norris | Rockwood | La Plata |
| Northcott, Roger | W. N. Northcott | Colorado Springs | El Paso |
| O | | | |
| O'Connor, Della | Patriek O'Connor | Ovld | Sedgwick |
| Olinger, Hugh | Wm. Olinger | Delta | Delta |
| P | | | |
| Paulino, Rosa | Mrs. Paola Paulino | Williamsburg | Fremont |
| Pearce, Frank | Mrs. Orpha Pearce | Colorado Springs | El Paso |
| Pearce, Herbert | Mrs. Orpha Pearce | Colorado Springs | El Paso |
| Pearce, Madie | Mrs. M. P. Hunter | Monte Vista | Rio Grande |
| Picconi, Domonick | Jos. Picconi | Durango | La Plata |
| Pollman, John J. | Henry W. Pollman | Silverton | San Juan |
| R | | | |
| Ramle, Lucy | Mrs. P. G. Gillespie | Rocky Ford | Otero |
| Rasey, Abbie | Edw. A. Rasey | Denver | Denver |
| Rezepter, Hlman | Maer Rizepter | Denver | Denver |
| Reynolds, Wm. | Miss Anna Burgess | Pueblo | Pueblo |
| Roeder, Irene | John Roeder | Yuma | Yuma |
| Rosebrook, Clesson | Mrs. M. Rosebrook | Denver | Denver |

| | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Rowe, Effie..... | Cora Chiles | Wiley | Prowers * |
| Ryan, Ruth A..... | Chas. G. Ryan | Cheraw | Otero |
| S | | | |
| Seabour, Hester A..... | Geo. F. Seabour | Delta | Delta |
| Seth, Elmer A..... | Chas. G. Seth | Graham | Weld |
| Shaner, Jos..... | Jacob Shaner | Denver | Denver |
| Shields, Lloyd..... | Moses Shields | Florence | Fremont |
| Skehan, Willie..... | Mrs. J. P. Caine | Colorado Springs..... | El Paso |
| Smith, Wm. A..... | Mrs. E. Smith | Denver | Denver |
| Sparks, Arthur..... | Chas. L. Sparks | Rock Springs..... | State of Wyoming |
| Studdt, Alice..... | Mrs. Chas Studdt | Grand Valley..... | Garfield |
| Sparling, Harriet F..... | Mrs. J. B. Sparling | Denver..... | Denver |
| Steele, Jno. A..... | C. M. Steele | Red Mesa..... | La Plata |
| Stevenson, Eliza..... | J. D. Stevenson | Berthoud | Larimer |
| Stewart, Rubel..... | Mrs. Clara Stewart | Pueblo | Pueblo |
| Story, Dora May..... | John Story | Rouse | Huerfano |
| Swan, Jas..... | Elmer Swan | Fort Morgan..... | Morgan |
| T | | | |
| Tettelbaum, Bernhard..... | Wm. Theta | Colorado Springs..... | El Paso |
| Thielke, Willie..... | Frank Thielke | Denver | Denver |
| Thaete, Mina..... | Wm. Thaete | Colorado Springs..... | El Paso |
| Thomas, John..... | Caleb Thomas | Pueblo | Pueblo |
| U | | | |
| Urle, Glen..... | Mrs. Anna Urle | Pueblo | Pueblo |

LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

IN ATTENDANCE FROM NOV. 30, 1910, TO DEC. 1, 1912.

DEAF.

| Name. | Parent or Guardian. | Postoffice. | County. |
|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Urbach, Conrad..... | Fred Urbach | Fort Morgan..... | Morgan |
| V | | | |
| Van Schuyver, Veda..... | Mrs. Van Schuyver | Colorado City..... | El Paso |
| Vaughan, Jule..... | J. S. Vaughan | Buttes | El Paso |
| Verberg, Wm..... | Jerry Verberg | Ivywild | El Paso |
| Vigil, Tonita..... | Candido Vigil | Elco | La Plata |
| Vogliotti, Fred..... | Anthony | Keota | Weld |
| W | | | |
| Wagner, Eddie..... | Gustave Wagner | Denver | Denver |
| Ward, Velinl..... | Wm. Ward | La Veta..... | Huerfano |
| Wayt, Mabel F..... | C. D. Wayt | Pueblo | Pueblo |
| Weber, Henry..... | Henry Weber | Windsor | Weld |
| Webster, Elsie..... | Mrs. Mary Webster | Box Elder..... | Larimer |
| Weybright, Don..... | Ira Weybright | Rocky Ford..... | Otero |
| White, Oscar H..... | C. F. White | Paonia | Delta |
| Williams, Irence..... | Fred Williams | Wiley | Prowers |
| Williams, Willie..... | Mrs. Ida Williams | Colorado Springs..... | El Paso |
| Wilson, Powell..... | Harvey Wilson | Denver | Denver |
| Wilson, Harvey..... | Harvey Wilson | Denver | Denver |
| Wise, Fredric M..... | Geo. H. Wise | Manitou | El Paso |

New Windsor..... Weld
 Henderson Adams
 Olney Springs..... Otero
 Bonanza Saguache

Wolf, Henry.....Conrad Wolf
 Wolpert, Lucile.....Mrs. G. E. Wolpert
 Woolery, Isaac.....A. B. Woolery
 Z
 Zenor, Marcus.....Mrs. E. Zenor

LIST OF PUPILS

IN ATTENDANCE FROM NOV. 30, 1910, TO DEC. 1, 1912.

BLIND.

| Name. | Parent or Guardian. | Postoffice. | County. |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------|
| A | | | |
| Adamson, Alfonso..... | Alex. Adamson | Trinidad | Las Animas |
| Ashby, Vern..... | Geo. L. Ashby | Denver | Denver |
| B | | | |
| Baird, Bessie..... | Chas. Baird | Pueblo | Pueblo |
| Beecroft, Parley..... | G. W. Hufaker | Manassa | Conejos |
| Bills, Calvin..... | Jas. A. Bills | Denver | Denver |
| Blades, Leslie..... | Orville Blades | Colorado Springs | El Paso |
| Blodgett, Hattie..... | Elmer E. Blodgett | Pueblo | Pueblo |
| Bremner, Elizabeth..... | Alex. M. Lyall | Cedaredge | Delta |
| Bryan, Percy..... | L. L. Bryan | Golden | Jefferson |
| C | | | |
| Chrisman, Ruth..... | Mrs. Pariseau | Snyder | Morgan |
| Cordova, Sofia..... | J. M. Cordova | Trinidad | Las Animas |
| Coulson, Allen..... | Mrs. Nina Coulson | Grand Junction | Mesa |
| Cowan, Willie..... | Mrs. E. Sunderlin | Colorado Springs | El Paso |
| Currie, Willie..... | Mrs. W. F. Currie | Bush | Morgan |
| F | | | |
| Farley, Roland..... | John Farley | Victor | Teller |

G

Glantz, Lydia.....Conrad Glantz
Greenley, Guy..... Ernest Greenley
Groshell, Wm.....Walker Glaister

H

Haney, Wilson.....Jacob Haney
Harris, Charlton.....Mrs. H. E. Harris
Healy, Lottie.....Mrs. Carrie Healy

J

Johnson, Bert A.....Mrs. A. M. Johnson

K

Kneale, Geo.....C. A. Kneale
Kloess, Alfred.....Mrs. Mary Kloess

L

Lawson, Jas.....Mrs. E. M. Lawson

M

Mahaney, Jas. W.....Mrs. Jas. Brown
Mann, Albert.....C. P. Hoyt
Meyers, Alta.....Mrs. W. B. Meyers
Meyers, Ruth.....Mrs. W. B. Meyers
Meyers, Oscar.....Mrs. W. B. Meyers
Mobley, Francis.....Mrs. Lou Myrick
Montgomery, Ruth.....Mrs. Opal Montgomery
Moyer, Ruth.....Mrs. Alice Moyer

Loveland Larimer
Longmont Boulder
Selbert Washington

Stonington Baca
Denver Denver
La Junta..... Otero

Idaho Springs.....Clear Creek

Boulder Boulder
Denver Denver

Denver Denver

Denver Denver
Golden Jefferson

Denver Denver
Denver Denver
Denver Denver

El Moro.....Las Animas
Colorado Springs.....El Paso
Denver Denver

LIST OF PUPILS—Concluded.

IN ATTENDANCE FROM NOV. 30, 1910, TO DEC. 1, 1912.

BLIND.

| Name. | Parent or Guardian. | Postoffice. | County. |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------|
| McCallister, Elwood..... | J. A. McCallister | Denver | Denver |
| McCarl, Blanche..... | Mrs. Thos. Grieve | Denver | Denver |
| McReynolds, Gwendolen..... | Mrs. Gertrude Olmstead | Ordway | Otero |
| O | | | |
| Ossman, Andrew..... | Michael Ossman | Leadville | Lake |
| P | | | |
| Petrie, Harry..... | Harry Petrie | Denver | Denver |
| R | | | |
| Reed, Clifford..... | Mrs. Mabel Clow | Denver | Denver |
| Retallack, Wesley..... | Mrs. Eva Retallack | Boulder | Boulder |
| Ross, Jos. L..... | Jos. Ross | Picton | Huerfano |
| S | | | |
| Schrabel, Sylvia..... | Mrs. M. Andvick | Denver | Denver |
| Smith, Darrell L..... | Justus L. Smith | Colorado Springs | El Paso |
| Spicola, Jos..... | Salvatore Spicola | Starkville | Las Animas |
| Stobbe, Fred..... | Earl Douglas | Fort Collins | Larimer |
| Steward, Jas..... | E. J. Steward | Salida | Chaffee |
| T | | | |
| Tozer, Evelyn..... | Mrs. E. Tozer | Dunton | Dolores |

W

| | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------|
| Wiles, Nell..... | L. Wiles | Longmont | Boulder |
| Wright, Morton..... | Mrs. Pauline Wright | Denver | Denver |

Appendix

EXHIBIT A.

SHOWING NUMBER OF OFFICERS AND TEACHERS AND THEIR SALARIES.
Resident or

| Position | Non-resident | Salary |
|----------------------------|--------------|------------|
| Superintendent | Resident | \$2,500.00 |
| Office assistant | Non-resident | 1,200.00 |
| Head teacher of deaf..... | Non-resident | 1,200.00 |
| Teacher of deaf..... | Non-resident | 1,530.00 |
| Teacher of deaf..... | Resident | 1,000.00 |
| Teacher of deaf..... | Non-resident | 1,386.00 |
| Teacher of deaf..... | Non-resident | 972.00 |
| Teacher of deaf..... | Non-resident | 972.00 |
| Teacher of deaf..... | Non-resident | 972.00 |
| Teacher of deaf..... | Non-resident | 972.00 |
| Teacher of deaf..... | Non-resident | 954.00 |
| Teacher of deaf..... | Resident | 672.00 |
| Teacher of deaf..... | Non-resident | 972.00 |
| Teacher of deaf..... | Non-resident | 972.00 |
| Teacher of deaf..... | Non-resident | 972.00 |
| Teacher of deaf..... | Non-resident | 900.00 |
| Teacher of deaf..... | Non-resident | 927.00 |
| Head teacher of blind..... | Non-resident | 1,746.00 |
| Teacher of blind..... | Non-resident | 972.00 |
| Teacher of blind..... | Non-resident | 972.00 |

| | | |
|---|--------------|----------|
| Teacher of blind..... | Non-resident | 972.00 |
| Teacher of music and tuning..... | Non-resident | 1,503.00 |
| Teacher of music..... | Resident | 666.00 |
| Teacher of violin and orchestra, per month..... | Non-resident | 50.00 |
| Teacher of sloyd, domestic science, etc, per month..... | Non-resident | 70.00 |
| Teacher of carpentry..... | Non-resident | 1,284.00 |
| Teacher of printing..... | Non-resident | 900.00 |
| Teacher of sewing—deaf..... | Non-resident | 756.00 |
| Teacher of sewing—blind..... | Non-resident | 657.00 |
| Teacher of broom-making, etc..... | Non-resident | 1,000.00 |
| Physical director—girls, per month..... | Non-resident | 28.00 |
| Physical director—boys, per month..... | Non-resident | 25.00 |
| Matron | Resident | 600.00 |
| Nurse | Resident | 450.00 |
| Girls' matron | Resident | 450.00 |
| Girls' supervisor | Resident | 405.00 |
| Girls' supervisor | Resident | 405.00 |
| Boys' supervisor | Resident | 405.00 |
| Boys' supervisor | Resident | 405.00 |
| Boys' supervisor and stockkeeper..... | Resident | 747.00 |
| Boys' supervisor | Resident | 405.00 |
| Engineer | Non-resident | 1,140.00 |

EXHIBIT B

INFORMATION REGARDING NEW PUPILS ADMITTED SINCE LAST REPORT.

DEAF

| No. | Name | Born | Became Deaf | Cause | Born in | Parents Related | Deaf Relatives | Partial or Total | Admitted |
|-----|--------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| 527 | Lenoria, Benecando | About 1895 | Congenital | Congenital | Colorado | No. | None | Total | Jan. 26, 1911 |
| 528 | Rizepter, Himan | Dec. 21, 1901 | 2 years | Unknown | Massachusetts | 1st cousins | None | Total | Feb. 13, 1911 |
| 529 | Donaree, Muriel | Feb. 14, 1904 | 4 years | Scarlet fever | Colorado | No. | None | Partial | Feb. 26, 1911 |
| 530 | Cooley, Jas. C. | Dec. 10, 1904 | Congenital | Congenital | Illinois | No. | None | Total | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 531 | Dumbrosky, Frank | Sept. 30, 1904 | 18 months | Scarlet fever | Colorado | No. | None | Total | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 532 | Hill, Ellen | Dec. 2, 1905 | 4 months | Erysipelas | Colorado | No. | None | Partial | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 533 | Henry, Wm. | July 2, 1903 | Congenital | Congenital | Russia | No. | None | Total | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 534 | Johnson, Nola | Nov. 7, 1904 | Congenital | Congenital | Kansas | No. | None | Total | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 535 | Johnson, Gertrude | Sept. 25, 1899 | 2 years | Scrofula | Texas | No. | None | Partial | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 536 | Long, Earl | Nov. 15, 1905 | Congenital | Congenital | Colorado | No. | None | Partial | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 537 | Miller, Carrie | Oct. 13, 1904 | 2 years | Scarlet fever | Missouri | No. | None | Partial | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 538 | Northcott, Roger | Dec. 15, 1903 | 14 months | Abscess | Indiana | No. | None | Partial | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 539 | Norris, Wm. | Sept. 29, 1898 | 5 months | Spinal meningitis | Missouri | No. | None | Total | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 540 | Pearce, Herbert | Apr. 6, 1905 | Congenital | Congenital | Colorado | No. | None | Total | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 541 | Stewart, Rubel | Feb. 3, 1903 | 6 years | Diphtheria | New Mexico | 2nd cousins | None | Partial | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 542 | Smith, Wm. | June 24, 1905 | 5 years | Scarlet fever | Ohio | No. | None | Partial | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 543 | Woolery, Isaac | Nov. 11, 1899 | 2 years | Whooping cough | Colorado | No. | None | Partial | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 544 | Wise, Fred | Aug. 28, 1905 | 9 months | Spinal meningitis | Nebraska | No. | None | Partial | Sept. 6, 1911 |
| 545 | De Selm, Leroy | May 23, 1905 | 19 months | Spinal meningitis | Colorado | No. | None | Total | Jan. 2, 1912 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------|---------------|
| 546 | Norris, John | Nov. 21, 1899 | 3 years | Diphtheria | Colorado | No | None | Partial | Feb. 12, 1912 |
| 547 | Bender, John P. | June 29, 1906 | 2 years | Catarrh | Colorado | No | 1 cousin | Total | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 548 | Biggs, Forest A. | Dec. 7, 1900 | Congenital | Congenital | Kentucky | No | None | Partial | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 549 | Carl, Wm. | Dec. 19, 1905 | 14 months | Enlarged glands | West Virginia | 2nd cousins | None | Total | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 550 | Doerfert, Arthur | Jan. 9, 1906 | 1 year | Scarlet fever | Nebraska | No | None | Total | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 551 | Hayes, Francis | Feb. 26, 1897 | 10 years | Spinal meningitis | Oklahoma | No | None | Total | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 552 | Heathley, Emma | Feb. 9, 1900 | 8 months | Whooping cough | Colorado | No | None | Partial | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 553 | Heimer, Bonita | July 22, 1895 | 18 months | Scarlet fever | Colorado | No | None | Partial | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 554 | Keizer, Ernest | Sept. 23, 1906 | 2 years | Gathering in ears | Oklahoma | No | None | Total | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 555 | Krebs, Chas. | Nov. 16, 1901 | Unknown | Accident | Colorado | No | None | Partial | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 556 | Lewis, Francis | Nov. 1, 1901 | 4 months | Cold | Colorado | No | None | Partial | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 557 | Pollman, John | Jan. 13, 1905 | 3 years | Spinal meningitis | New Mexico | No | None | Partial | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 558 | Rasey, Abbie | July 23, 1906 | 9 months | Unknown | Colorado | No | None | Total | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 559 | Rosebrook, Clesson | Aug. 11, 1899 | 11 years | Diseased ear | Iowa | No | None | Total | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 560 | Ryan, Ruth | May 3, 1903 | 2 years | Fever | Oklahoma | No | None | Total | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 561 | Steele, John | Feb. 23, 1898 | Unknown | Chicken pox | New Mexico | No | 1 cousin | Partial | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 562 | Vigl, Tonita | About 1898 | Unknown | Unknown | New Mexico | No | None | Partial | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 563 | Weber, Henry | Feb. 15, 1902 | 2 years | Paralysis | Russia | No | None | Total | Sept. 5, 1912 |
| 564 | Guthrie, Mary | Aug. 24, 1905 | Congenital | Congenital | Colorado | No | Bro. and Sis. | Partial | Oct. 2, 1912 |
| 565 | Garlside, Jess | Feb. 18, 1893 | 3 years | Scarlet fever | Colorado | No | None | Partial | Oct. 17, 1912 |
| 566 | Vogliotti, Fred | June 1, 1905 | Congenital | Scarlet fever | Kentucky | No | None | Total | Oct. 13, 1912 |
| 567 | Cannella, Marg. | June 1, 1905 | Congenital | Congenital | Italy | No | None | Total | Oct. 29, 1912 |

EXHIBIT B—Concluded

INFORMATION REGARDING NEW PUPILS ADMITTED SINCE LAST REPORT.

| No. | Name | Born | Became Blind | Cause | BLIND. | | | | Partial | Admitted |
|-----|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------|
| | | | | | Born in | Parents Related | Deaf Relatives | or Total | | |
| 233 | Beercoft, Parley..... | Dec. 21, 1893..... | 6 weeks..... | Unknown..... | Colorado..... | No..... | None..... | Total..... | Sept. 6, 1911 | |
| 234 | Bills, Calvin..... | Aug. 15, 1904..... | Congenital..... | Congenital..... | Colorado..... | No..... | None..... | Partial..... | Sept. 6, 1911 | |
| 235 | Chrisman, Ruth..... | June 9, 1896..... | 14 years..... | Accident..... | Iowa..... | No..... | None..... | Partial..... | Sept. 6, 1911 | |
| 236 | Groshell, Wm..... | Dec. 5, 1897..... | 6 years..... | Accident..... | California..... | No..... | None..... | Total..... | Sept. 6, 1911 | |
| 237 | Retallack, Wesley..... | Oct. 28, 1901..... | 18 months..... | Accident..... | Colorado..... | No..... | None..... | Partial..... | Sept. 6, 1911 | |
| 238 | Cordova, Sofia..... | July 20, 1899..... | 27 months..... | Fever..... | Colorado..... | No..... | None..... | Total..... | Nov. 22, 1911 | |
| 239 | Smith, Darrell..... | Aug. 23, 1904..... | 5 months..... | Catarrh..... | South Dakota..... | No..... | None..... | Partial..... | Sept. 15, 1912 | |
| 240 | Adamsen, Alonzo..... | July 1, 1900..... | Congenital..... | Congenital..... | Colorado..... | No..... | None..... | Partial..... | Nov. 2, 1912 | |

EXHIBIT C

Giving Statistics as to Enrollment, Cause of Deafness, etc., from
the Beginning of the School to November 30, 1912

TABLE I

SHOWING THE ENROLLMENT OF EACH SESSION, THE NUMBER OF NEW PUPILS
ADMITTED EACH SESSION, AND THE TOTAL ENROLLMENT FROM THE ES-
TABLISHMENT OF THE SCHOOL TO THE PRESENT TIME, INCLUDING THE
SESSION OF 1912-1913, TO NOVEMBER 30.

| DEAF DEPARTMENT. | | | Total |
|------------------|----------|---------------|---------------------|
| Session | Enrolled | New Pupils | Enrolled to Date |
| 1874-1875..... | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 1875-1876..... | 18 | 7 | 20 |
| 1876-1877..... | 21 | 4 | 24 |
| 1877-1878..... | 25 | 5 | 29 |
| 1878-1879..... | 27 | 5 | 34 |
| 1879-1880..... | 30 | 6 | 40 |
| 1880-1881..... | 38 | 9 | 49 |
| 1881-1882..... | 39 | 6 | 55 |
| 1882-1883..... | 40 | 9 | 64 |
| 1883-1884..... | 42 | 7 | 71 |
| 1884-1885..... | 38 | 3 | 74 |
| 1885-1886..... | 35 | 7 | 81 |
| 1886-1887..... | 43 | 5 | 86 |
| 1887-1888..... | 49 | 4 | 90 |
| 1888-1889..... | 62 | 19 | 109 |
| 1889-1890..... | 75 | 22 | 131 |
| 1890-1891..... | 80 | 11 | 142 |
| 1891-1892..... | 85 | 17 | 159 |
| 1892-1893..... | 83 | 21 | 180 |
| 1893-1894..... | 83 | 17 | 197 |
| 1894-1895..... | 75 | 9 | 206 |
| 1895-1896..... | 78 | 16 | 222 |
| 1896-1897..... | 79 | 11 | 233 |
| 1897-1898..... | 85 | 17 | 250 |
| 1898-1899..... | 82 | 9 | 259 |
| 1899-1900..... | 84 | 16 | 275 |
| 1900-1901..... | 87 | 14 | 289 |
| 1901-1902..... | 112 | 34 | 323 |
| 1902-1903..... | 101 | 15 | 338 |
| 1903-1904..... | 110 | 22 | 360 |
| 1904-1905..... | 124 | 23 | 383 |

EXHIBIT C—Continued
TABLE I—Continued

| Session | Enrolled | New Pupils | Total Enrolled to Date |
|------------------------------|----------|------------|------------------------|
| 1905-1906..... | 123 | 15 | 398 |
| 1906-1907..... | 113 | 19 | 417 |
| 1907-1908..... | 135 | 31 | 448 |
| 1908-1909..... | 146 | 24 | 472 |
| 1909-1910..... | 157 | 26 | 498 |
| 1910-1911..... | 153 | 28 | 526 |
| 1911-1912..... | 157 | 20 | 546 |
| 1912-1913 to December 1..... | 157 | 21 | 567 |

BLIND DEPARTMENT.

| | | | |
|------------------------------|----|----|-----|
| 1883-1884..... | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 1884-1885..... | 10 | 2 | 12 |
| 1885-1886..... | 19 | 11 | 23 |
| 1886-1887..... | 20 | 3 | 26 |
| 1887-1888..... | 18 | 1 | 27 |
| 1888-1889..... | 28 | 10 | 37 |
| 1889-1890..... | 33 | 8 | 45 |
| 1890-1891..... | 42 | 13 | 58 |
| 1891-1892..... | 48 | 11 | 69 |
| 1892-1893..... | 47 | 8 | 77 |
| 1893-1894..... | 52 | 12 | 89 |
| 1894-1895..... | 53 | 7 | 96 |
| 1895-1896..... | 50 | 6 | 102 |
| 1896-1897..... | 55 | 8 | 110 |
| 1897-1898..... | 56 | 9 | 119 |
| 1898-1899..... | 44 | 6 | 125 |
| 1899-1900..... | 47 | 9 | 134 |
| 1900-1901..... | 52 | 15 | 149 |
| 1901-1902..... | 58 | 12 | 161 |
| 1902-1903..... | 53 | 4 | 165 |
| 1903-1904..... | 48 | 8 | 173 |
| 1904-1905..... | 50 | 5 | 178 |
| 1905-1906..... | 33 | 6 | 184 |
| 1906-1907..... | 42 | 12 | 196 |
| 1907-1908..... | 42 | 7 | 203 |
| 1908-1909..... | 46 | 10 | 213 |
| 1909-1910..... | 51 | 13 | 226 |
| 1910-1911..... | 46 | 6 | 232 |
| 1911-1912..... | 47 | 6 | 238 |
| 1912-1913 to December 1..... | 42 | 2 | 240 |

EXHIBIT C—Continued

TABLE II

SHOWING AGES AT WHICH THE 567 PUPILS IN THE DEAF DEPARTMENT BECAME DEAF, AND THE 240 PUPILS IN THE BLIND DEPARTMENT BECAME BLIND.

| Age | Deaf | Blind |
|--------------------------------|------|-------|
| At birth..... | 147 | 58 |
| At two years or under..... | 203 | 47 |
| At five years or under..... | 100 | 26 |
| At ten years or under..... | 48 | 35 |
| At fifteen years or under..... | 14 | 29 |
| Over fifteen years..... | 4 | 14 |
| Age unknown..... | 51 | 31 |

TABLE III

SHOWING THE PLACE OF BIRTH OF THE 567 DEAF PUPILS AND THE 240 BLIND PUPILS ENROLLED TO DATE.

| Place of Birth | Deaf | Blind |
|-----------------------|------|-------|
| Arizona..... | 1 | 1 |
| Arkansas..... | 2 | 3 |
| Austria..... | 1 | .. |
| California..... | 2 | 3 |
| Colorado..... | 214 | 86 |
| Florida..... | 1 | .. |
| Georgia..... | 1 | .. |
| Idaho..... | 16 | 6 |
| Illinois..... | 26 | 8 |
| Indiana..... | 5 | 9 |
| Indian Territory..... | 3 | .. |
| Iowa..... | 18 | 15 |
| Kansas..... | 46 | 17 |
| Kentucky..... | 5 | 1 |
| Maine..... | 1 | .. |
| Massachusetts..... | 1 | 2 |
| Michigan..... | 5 | 2 |
| Minnesota..... | 5 | 2 |
| Mississippi..... | 1 | 1 |
| Missouri..... | 24 | 11 |
| Montana..... | 2 | .. |
| Nebraska..... | 30 | 11 |
| New Mexico..... | 11 | 6 |
| New Jersey..... | 1 | .. |

EXHIBIT C—Continued

TABLE III—Continued

| Place of Birth | Deaf | Blind |
|---------------------|------|-------|
| New York..... | 8 | 3 |
| North Carolina..... | 1 | .. |
| Ohio..... | 10 | 9 |
| Oklahoma..... | 9 | .. |
| Oregon..... | 4 | .. |
| Pennsylvania..... | 6 | 4 |
| South Dakota..... | 3 | 2 |
| Tennessee..... | 1 | 1 |
| Texas..... | 13 | 4 |
| Utah..... | 9 | 2 |
| Vermont..... | .. | 1 |
| Wisconsin..... | 4 | 2 |
| West Virginia..... | 2 | 1 |
| Wyoming..... | 9 | 3 |
| Canada..... | 2 | 2 |
| Denmark..... | 3 | 2 |
| England..... | .. | 5 |
| Hungary..... | .. | 1 |
| Ireland..... | .. | 1 |
| Italy..... | 3 | .. |
| Norway..... | 2 | .. |
| Prussia..... | 1 | .. |
| Russia..... | 7 | 2 |
| Scotland..... | 2 | 1 |
| Sweden..... | 1 | 1 |
| Switzerland..... | 1 | .. |
| Wales..... | .. | 1 |
| Unknown..... | 44 | 8 |

EXHIBIT C—Continued

TABLE IV

SHOWING ASSIGNED CAUSES OF DEAFNESS AND BLINDNESS IN THE 567 DEAF
AND THE 240 BLIND PUPILS.

| DEAF. | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Cause | No. | Cause | No. |
| Abscess..... | 6 | Influenza..... | 1 |
| Accident..... | 6 | Impure blood..... | 1 |
| Boils in head..... | 3 | Malaria..... | 1 |
| Brain fever..... | 21 | Measles..... | 26 |
| Catarrh..... | 18 | Muscular rheumatism..... | 1 |
| Chicken pox..... | 1 | Overdose of quinine..... | 1 |
| Cholera infantum..... | 2 | Paralysis..... | 3 |
| Congenital..... | 144 | Pneumonia..... | 6 |
| Cold..... | 21 | Rising in head..... | 1 |
| Collapse of air passage..... | 1 | Scarlet fever..... | 74 |
| Croup..... | 1 | Scarlet fever and meningitis..... | 2 |
| Diphtheria and meningitis..... | 1 | Scrofula..... | 2 |
| Diphtheria..... | 7 | Spasms..... | 6 |
| Diseased ear..... | 1 | Spotted fever..... | 1 |
| Eczema..... | 3 | Spinal meningitis..... | 53 |
| Enlarged glands..... | 1 | Sore throat..... | 1 |
| Eruption..... | 7 | Sunstroke..... | 1 |
| Erysipelas..... | 2 | Suppuration..... | 1 |
| Fall..... | 6 | Teething..... | 5 |
| Fever..... | 13 | Throat disease..... | 3 |
| Fits..... | 1 | Typhoid fever..... | 10 |
| Gathering in ears..... | 1 | Whooping cough..... | 17 |
| Growth in ear passage..... | 2 | Worms..... | 1 |
| Heat stroke..... | 1 | Unknown..... | 78 |
| Inflammation..... | 1 | | |

EXHIBIT C—Continued

TABLE IV—Continued

SHOWING ASSIGNED CAUSES OF DEAFNESS AND BLINDNESS IN 567 DEAF AND
240 BLIND PUPILS.

| BLIND. | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|----------------------------|-----|
| Cause | No. | Cause | No. |
| Accident..... | 15 | Measles..... | 9 |
| Ashes in eye..... | 1 | Medicine..... | 1 |
| Atrophy..... | 1 | Myopia..... | 1 |
| Carbolic acid..... | 1 | Nervous trouble..... | 2 |
| Carelessness..... | 5 | Neuritis..... | 1 |
| Catarrh..... | 2 | Pitchfork..... | 1 |
| Cataract..... | 3 | Pneumonia and measles..... | 1 |
| Cold..... | 7 | Poison..... | 1 |
| Complication of diseases..... | 1 | Scrofula..... | 2 |
| Congenital..... | 53 | Scarlet fever..... | 7 |
| Congenital ophthalmia..... | 2 | Smallpox..... | 7 |
| Contraction of pupil..... | 2 | Snowball..... | 1 |
| Cut..... | 6 | Snow blind..... | 1 |
| Cow's tail..... | 1 | Spec. ophthalmia..... | 2 |
| Diphtheria..... | 1 | Spinal meningitis..... | 9 |
| Eczema..... | 1 | St. Vitus dance..... | 1 |
| Explosion gunpowder..... | 3 | Stigmatism..... | 2 |
| Explosion..... | 6 | Strain..... | 2 |
| Erysipelas..... | 1 | Struck by fork..... | 1 |
| Fall..... | 4 | Stomach trouble..... | 1 |
| Fever..... | 4 | Teething..... | 1 |
| Glow cornea of eye..... | 1 | Typhoid fever..... | 1 |
| Granular lids..... | 5 | Ulceration..... | 2 |
| Hardening of eye ball..... | 1 | Undeveloped retina..... | 1 |
| Inflammation..... | 18 | Whooping cough..... | 1 |
| Leucorrhœa..... | 1 | Unknown..... | 35 |

EXHIBIT C--Concluded

TABLE V

SHOWING KINSHIP AS REPORTED IN 567 CASES OF DEAFNESS AND 240 CASES OF BLINDNESS.

DEAF.

In seventeen (17) cases of deafness the parents were related before marriage.

Three (3) deaf pupils have deaf parents.

Eighty-three (83) deaf pupils have deaf relatives.

BLIND.

In six (6) cases of blindness the parents were related before marriage.

No blind pupil has blind parents.

Twenty-eight (28) blind pupils have blind relatives.

TABLE VI

SHOWING AGES AND TIME IN SCHOOL OF 157 DEAF AND 42 BLIND PUPILS ENROLLED THE PRESENT SESSION UP TO NOVEMBER 30, 1912.

| Age | Number of Pupils | | Time in School | Number of Pupils | |
|---------------|------------------|-------|-------------------------|------------------|-------|
| | Deaf | Blind | | Deaf | Blind |
| 6 years..... | 4 | 1 | Less than one year..... | 23 | 2 |
| 7 years..... | 10 | .. | 1 year..... | 13 | 4 |
| 8 years..... | 10 | 3 | 2 years..... | 21 | 6 |
| 9 years..... | 6 | 3 | 3 years..... | 20 | 4 |
| 10 years..... | 8 | 2 | 4 years..... | 17 | 7 |
| 11 years..... | 14 | 1 | 5 years..... | 19 | 4 |
| 12 years..... | 15 | 3 | 6 years..... | 7 | 8 |
| 13 years..... | 14 | 2 | 7 years..... | 9 | 2 |
| 14 years..... | 17 | 4 | 8 years..... | 7 | .. |
| 15 years..... | 8 | 5 | 9 years..... | 7 | 1 |
| 16 years..... | 14 | 2 | 10 years..... | 5 | 1 |
| 17 years..... | 23 | 2 | 11 years..... | 5 | .. |
| 18 years..... | 4 | 5 | 12 years..... | 1 | .. |
| 19 years..... | 4 | 3 | 13 years..... | 1 | 1 |
| 20 years..... | 4 | 3 | 14 years..... | 1 | .. |
| 21 years..... | 2 | 1 | 15 years..... | .. | 2 |
| 22 years..... | .. | 2 | 16 years..... | 1 | .. |

Average age of the deaf..... 13.2 years

Average age of the blind..... 14.7 years

Average time in school of the deaf..... 4.3 years

Average time in school of the blind..... 4.8 years

COLORADO SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND THE BLIND

HISTORICAL

The "Colorado Institute for Deaf-Mutes" was founded in 1874, while the state was yet a territory, the Blind Department being added in 1883. There were present on the opening day six pupils, the home of the school being a small frame building long since torn down. Up to the present time some 567 deaf persons and 240 blind have been enrolled as pupils, the number of both in attendance the present session (1912-13) being 198. The buildings now number twelve, with a total valuation, including equipment, of over \$350,000.

CHARACTER OF THE SCHOOL

The Colorado School for the Deaf is, as the name implies, a school pure and simple. It was established in accordance with the purpose of the state to give every child within her boundary, capable of taking it, a common school education. It is not in any sense an "asylum" or "home" for the afflicted; it is not a hospital for the care and treatment of eyes and ears; and it is not a place for the detention and care of the imbecile. A child so unsound physically as to require constant care, or so backward mentally as to make no progress in the literary department, cannot be retained in the school.

COURSE OF STUDY

The course of study for the deaf covers about the same ground as that of the public grade schools of the state, while the blind, to whom language presents no difficulty, are given a very thorough high-school course. To secure the best results, in both instances, it is necessary that the child be entered as soon as it becomes of school age, and that the attendance be regular and continuous through the entire course.

METHODS OF INSTRUCTION

In the Blind Department the methods are those approved by the best schools of the country. New York Point is used in the greater part of the literary work and music, but all are taught to write script and operate typewriters.

In the Deaf Department all new pupils are placed in oral classes, where the attempt is made to teach them to speak and read the lips. Those who have learned to talk before losing their hearing, and some of those born deaf do well under this method, and such are kept in the oral department during their entire stay here. All school work with these pupils is done orally, so there is no danger of their forgetting how to talk, as some parents fear. There are, however, some deaf children who can never learn to speak well enough to make it of practical value, and these are

taught by the use of the manual alphabet and by writing, with recourse to the sign language only when necessary.

TRADES

In addition to the work in the literary department, the school undertakes to give each pupil such a knowledge of some trade as may be a help in gaining a livelihood after graduation. To this end, from one to three hours per day through the entire course is spent in the shops under competent instructors, and while the training given is necessarily incomplete, it goes far toward preparation for life-work. The trades taught at present are, for the blind boys, piano-tuning, broom- and mattress-making, chair-caning, carpet- and hammock-weaving; for the deaf boys, carpentry, printing, shoemaking, painting, and elementary gardening. All girls have regular instruction in sewing, knitting, crocheting, and such general housework as is involved in the care of their own rooms. All older girls, both deaf and blind, have lessons in cooking under a trained instructor. Poultry-raising is taught to all old enough to appreciate it.

TERMS OF ADMISSION

All deaf and blind persons, *of sound mind and body*, between the ages of six and twenty-one years, actual residents of Colorado, are entitled to admission to the school free of charge. *This includes all those whose hearing or sight is so impaired as to prevent them from obtaining an education in the public schools.* Tuition, board and washing, medicines and medical attendance, books and apparatus used in teaching—in short, everything is furnished free of charge, except clothing and traveling expenses. In cases of absolute poverty, the respective counties assume the expense of traveling and clothing. While no persons are taken into the school for the purpose of giving medical treatment, all children coming to us are examined by a specialist, and treatment is given wherever it is needed. The sick have the very best of care and attention.

SESSIONS

The school opens on the first Wednesday of September, and closes on the first Wednesday of the following June, thus giving the pupils nine months at school and three months at home each year. All pupils must be promptly removed at the close of the session.

GENERAL REMARKS

As has been said before, the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind is not an asylum or a hospital for the care of afflicted children. Persons desirous of entering children should carefully observe the following:

First—A child once entered is expected to remain until the close of the session, and cannot be withdrawn without the consent of the Superintendent. Pupils withdrawn without his con-

sent forfeit the right to the privileges of the school, unless permitted to return by special action of the Board of Trustees. This, of course, does not apply to those who may prove ineligible because of physical or mental deficiency. Such pupils must be removed as soon as the deficiency is established beyond question.

Secoud—All pupils expecting to attend the school should be sent promptly on the opening day, and those not so entered, except for such reasons as may be deemed valid by the Superintendent, shall be denied admission until the opening of the next year.

Third—All children should, if possible, be vaccinated before entering.

Fourth—Parents must furnish postage in all cases, and may hear from their children in proportion to the amount furnished. The session lasts about forty weeks. Parents sending us about fifty (50) cents may hear from their children once a week—ten letters and thirty postals. Those who do not furnish postage will not hear except in the case of illness, when a report is made daily till the child is out of danger.

Fifth—A contingent fee of \$5 must be deposited in every case to purchase such articles as clothing and shoes, etc., likely to be needed during the session. A strict account will be kept of all expenditures, and an itemized statement made at close of the school year. Clothing or shoes may be sent from home or purchased by us here, but nothing will be furnished without the cash beforehand, except in the case of county pupils.

Sirth—All clothing should be of good quality and well made, with buttons sewed on tightly. Good shoes are cheapest. Woolen underwear or woolen stockings are not needed, unless the child be very delicate.

Our children romp and play a great deal, as all healthy children do, and are consequently very hard on clothing. *All articles should be plainly marked.* The best way is to sew the name in turkey red, which will last as long as the garment.

Serenth—Parents will be expected to pay for property wantonly destroyed by their children. We find that nothing makes children so careful as to know that the parent is held responsible for their carelessness, and parents are as much interested as we are in raising their children to a right appreciation of their responsibilities in life.

Eighth—While we are always glad to have parents visit their children, *they cannot be entertained at the school.* Parents are at liberty to have their children stay down-town with them over night, but not to interfere with the class work when it can be helped.

Ninth—All packages sent should be fully prepaid, and, if you wish receipt acknowledged, should be sent in care of the Superintendent.

Tenth—No attention will be paid to any complaint or any communication of any kind not addressed to the Superintendent or Board of Trustees. All money should be sent by express, money order or registered letter directly to the Superintendent, who will at once acknowledge receipt of same.

Eleventh—Please bear in mind that the school is more than a quarter of a mile from the nearest depot and a full mile from two of them. The Colorado Springs Transfer Company, which meets all trains, gives special rates to children coming to us.

For any further information apply to

SUPERINTENDENT SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND THE
BLIND,

Colorado Springs, Colo.

LIST OF CLOTHING

FOR GIRLS

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 3 dresses, woolen (1 best and | — capes. |
| 2 for school) | 2 hats. |
| 2 or three dresses, cotton. | 1 hood. |
| 1 apron, white. | 1 pair rubbers. |
| 4 aprons, colored. | 2 pairs shoes. |
| 2 underskirts, wool. | 1 comb. |
| 3 underskirts, cotton. | 1 hairbrush. |
| 2 undervests, heavy. | — shirtwaists. |
| 2 undervests, light. | — wool dress skirts. |
| 2 drawers (pairs) light. | — blouse-waists |
| 2 drawers (pairs) heavy. | — fascinators. |
| 1 pair gloves. | 1 toothbrush. |
| 2 underwaists. | 1 bunch shoestrings. |
| 2 skirt waists. | 2 spools thread (black and |
| 6 pairs stockings. | white). |
| 12 handkerchiefs. | Send pieces like dress and |
| 3 night-dresses. | aprons, and put pockets in |
| 1 pair mittens. | both dresses and aprons. |
| 4 towels. | Put long sleeves in school |
| 2 cloaks (1 heavy, 1 light.) | aprons. |

FOR BOYS

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 2 strong suits. | 12 handkerchiefs. |
| 2 extra pair pants. | 2 pairs overalls. |
| 2 nightshirts. | 2 hats or caps. |
| 2 suits underwear. | 1 toothbrush. |
| 2 pairs strong shoes. | 1 hairbrush. |
| 2 pairs suspenders. | 1 pair mittens. |
| 6 shirts or waists. | 1 pair rubbers. |
| 8 collars. | 2 pairs elastics. |
| 6 pairs hose (best). | |

Mark all clothing with name in full. The best is the cheapest.

GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Every trunk or other piece of baggage should be marked with the name of the owner.

2. All mail should be addressed in care of the Colorado School for the Deaf and Blind.

3. All communications concerning the pupils or school business of any kind should be addressed to the Superintendent.

4. All clothing should be in first-class repair before the pupil leaves home.

5. Each article of wearing apparel should be marked plainly, using Payson's indelible ink, or by sewing the name or number in turkey red. In marking the clothing, please carefully observe the following:

Mark shirts, undershirts, nightshirts, night-dresses, etc., inside the back of the neck; children's aprons, waists, and dresses, on buttonhole side of hem; skirts, drawers, and aprons, on the band; handkerchiefs and towels, on the corner. Don't be afraid to make the mark large and clear.

DAILY PROGRAM

SCHOOL DAYS

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| First call | 6:00 A. M. |
| Pupils' breakfast | 6:25 A. M. |
| Officers' breakfast | 6:55 A. M. |
| School | 7:55 A. M. |
| Close of first period | 8:50 A. M. |
| Close of second period | 9:40 A. M. |
| Close of third period, recess | 10:30 A. M. |
| Chapel, Blind Department | 10:30-10:42 A. M. |
| Recess, Deaf Department | 10:30-10:42 A. M. |
| Chapel, Deaf Department | 10:42-11:00 A. M. |
| Recess, Blind Department | 10:42-11:00 A. M. |
| Close of fourth period | 11:50 A. M. |
| Officers' dinner | 12:00 M. |
| Close fifth period | 12:40 P. M. |
| Pupils' dinner | 12:50 P. M. |
| Choir | 2:00 P. M. |
| Shops | 1:30-1:55 P. M. |
| Work ceases | 4:00-4:30 P. M. |
| Pupils' supper | 5:25 P. M. |
| Officers' supper | 5:55 P. M. |
| Study | 6:55 P. M. |
| Close of study | 8:00 P. M. |
| Retire | 8:45 P. M. |
| Lights out | 9:00 P. M. |

SATURDAYS

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| First call | 6:00 A. M. |
| Pupils' breakfast | 6:25 A. M. |
| Officers' breakfast | 6:55 A. M. |
| Shops | 7:50 A. M. |
| Work ceases | 11:00 A. M. |
| Pupils' dinner | 11:55 A. M. |
| Officers' dinner | 12:40 P. M. |
| Pupils' supper | 5:25 P. M. |
| Officers' supper | 5:55 P. M. |
| Retire | 8:45 P. M. |
| Lights out | 9:00 P. M. |

SUNDAYS

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| First call | 6:00 A. M. |
| Pupils' breakfast | 6:55 A. M. |
| Officers' breakfast | 7:25 A. M. |
| Sunday school | 9:15 A. M. |
| Close of Sunday school..... | 10:20 A. M. |
| Study | 10:55 A. M. |
| Close of study..... | 12:00 M. |
| Pupils' dinner | 12:55 P. M. |
| Officers' dinner | 1:25 P. M. |
| Afternoon lecture | 2:30 P. M. |
| Pupils' supper | 5:25 P. M. |
| Officers' supper | 5:55 P. M. |
| Evening reading | 6:55 P. M. |
| Close of reading..... | 8:00 P. M. |
| Retire | 8:45 P. M. |
| Lights out | 9:00 P. M. |

Date Due

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